

Table 1—Key Statistical Indicators of the Food & Fiber Sector

	Annual			2009				2010		
	2008	2009	2010	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Prices received by farmers (1990-92=100)	149	131	--	130	131	128	--	--	--	--
Livestock & products	130	112	--	111	112	110	--	--	--	--
Crops	169	150	--	151	153	146	--	--	--	--
Prices paid by farmers (1990-92=100)										
Production items	188	183	--	184	185	181	--	--	--	--
Commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	182	179	--	180	180	178	--	--	--	--
Cash receipts (\$ bil.)	324.2	285.0	290.5	67.4	66.8	66.3	84.5	68.1	64.7	70.1
Livestock	141.1	118.8	130.3	29.1	28.7	28.6	32.4	30.8	31.5	32.5
Crops	183.1	166.3	160.3	38.3	38.1	37.7	52.2	37.3	33.2	37.6
Market basket (1982-84=100)										
Retail cost	225	224	--	228	224	222	222	--	--	--
Farm value	147	127	--	125	126	124	134	--	--	--
Spread	267	276	--	284	277	275	270	--	--	--
Farm value/retail cost (%)	23	20	--	19	20	20	21	--	--	--
Retail prices (1982-84=100)										
All food	214	218	225	219	218	217	218	220	222	224
At home	214	215	222	218	215	214	214	216	219	222
Away from home	216	223	230	222	223	224	225	227	229	231
Agricultural exports (\$ bil.) ¹	115.5	96.6	100.0	23.6	22.7	22.2	30.1	23.3	23.3	23.3
Agricultural imports (\$ bil.) ¹	79.3	73.4	77.5	18.7	18.0	16.8	18.2	19.8	19.8	19.8
Commercial production										
Red meat (mil. lb.)	50,433	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poultry (mil. lb.)	43,590	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Eggs (mil. doz.)	7,610	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Milk (bil. lb.)	190.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumption, per capita										
Red meat and poultry (lb.)	220.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Corn beginning stocks (mil. bu.) ²	1,624.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Corn use (mil. bu.) ²	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prices ³										
Choice steers--Neb. Direct (\$/cwt)	88-92	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barrows and gilts--IA, So. MN (\$/cwt)	40-42	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broilers--12-city (cents/lb.)	78-82	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Eggs--NY gr. A large (cents/doz.)	125-132	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Milk--all at plant (\$/cwt)	17.65-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wheat--KC HRW ordinary (\$/bu.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Corn--Chicago (\$/bu.)	5.09	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soybeans--Chicago (\$/bu.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton--avg. spot 41-34 (cents/lb)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Farm real estate values ⁴										
Nominal (\$ per acre)	926	974	1,020	1,080	1,150	1,210	--	--	--	--
Real (1996 \$)	926	955	988	1,032	1,074	1,106	--	--	--	--
U.S. civilian employment (mil.) ^{5,6}	136.3	137.7	139.4	142.6	143.7	144.9	--	--	--	--
Food and fiber (mil.)	23.9	24.0	24.1	24.2	24.0	23.9	--	--	--	--
Farm sector (mil.)	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	--	--	--	--
U.S. gross domestic product (\$ billion)	--	--	--	--	--	--	10,961	11,713	12,456	13,247
Share of GDP in ag. & related industry (%) ⁷	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.3
Share of GDP in agriculture (%) ⁷	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

-- = Not available. Annual and quarterly data for the most recent year contain forecasts. 1. Annual data based on Oct.-Sep. fiscal years ending with year indicated. 2. Sep.-Nov. first quarter; Dec.-Feb. second quarter; Mar.-May third quarter; Jun.-Aug. fourth quarter; Sep.-Aug. annual. Use includes exports and domestic disappearance. 3. Simple averages, Jan.-Dec. 4. As of January 1. 5. Civilian labor force taken from "Monthly Labor Review," Table 22. Annual Data: Employment status of the population, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 6. Revised April 2004 due to a government-wide change in data collection/classification, and an update by the U.S. Department of Commerce to the benchmark series. 7. The methodology for computing these measures has changed. These statistics are not comparable to previously published statistics. Sources and computation methodology are available at: <http://www.ers.usda.gov/amberwaves/aggdp.htm>

Table 2—U.S. Gross Domestic Product & Related Data

	Annual		2008				2009				2010	
	2007	2008	2009	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I		
	Billions of current dollars (quarterly data seasonally adjusted at annual rates)											
Gross Domestic Product	14,077.6	14,441.4	14,256.3	14,546.7	14,347.3	14,178.0	14,151.2	14,242.1	14,453.8	14,601.4		
Gross National Product	14,193.3	14,583.3	14,361.2	14,707.5	14,454.3	14,277.9	14,243.8	14,363.7	14,559.5	--		
Personal consumption expenditures	9,826.4	10,129.9	10,089.1	10,220.1	10,009.8	9,987.7	9,999.3	10,132.9	10,236.4	10,367.1		
Durable goods	1,160.5	1,095.2	1,035.0	1,088.5	1,019.9	1,025.2	1,011.5	1,051.3	1,052.0	1,070.6		
Nondurable goods	2,204.5	2,308.0	2,220.2	2,374.5	2,207.6	2,172.4	2,182.2	2,241.0	2,285.1	2,333.5		
Food & beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	740.1	784.3	790.2	793.4	787.5	786.5	786.3	789.4	798.7	808.9		
Clothing and footwear	341.2	337.5	325.8	338.0	326.5	327.9	321.6	324.8	329.0	336.0		
Services	6,461.4	6,726.8	6,833.9	6,757.1	6,782.3	6,790.0	6,805.6	6,840.6	6,899.3	6,963.0		
Gross private domestic investment	2,288.5	2,136.1	1,628.8	2,142.7	2,022.1	1,689.9	1,561.5	1,556.1	1,707.8	1,762.9		
Fixed investment	2,269.1	2,170.8	1,749.7	2,179.7	2,066.6	1,817.2	1,737.7	1,712.6	1,731.4	1,729.7		
Change in private inventories	19.4	-34.8	-120.9	-37.0	-44.5	-127.4	-176.2	-156.5	-23.6	33.2		
Net exports of goods and services	-713.8	-707.8	-392.4	-757.5	-590.5	-378.5	-339.1	-402.2	-449.5	-503.8		
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	2,676.5	2,883.2	2,930.7	2,941.4	2,905.9	2,879.0	2,929.4	2,955.4	2,959.2	2,975.2		
Billions of 2005 dollars (quarterly data seasonally adjusted at annual rates) 1												
Gross Domestic Product	13,254.1	13,312.2	12,987.4	13,324.6	13,141.9	12,925.4	12,901.5	12,973.0	13,149.5	13,254.7		
Gross National Product	13,362.8	13,442.6	13,083.7	13,470.7	13,240.5	13,018.1	12,986.8	13,084.0	13,246.0	--		
Personal consumption expenditures	9,313.9	9,290.9	9,235.1	9,267.7	9,195.3	9,209.2	9,189.0	9,252.6	9,289.5	9,372.7		
Durable goods	1,199.9	1,146.3	1,101.4	1,139.6	1,076.8	1,087.2	1,071.7	1,122.7	1,123.7	1,154.2		
Nondurable goods	2,074.8	2,057.3	2,037.0	2,051.5	2,026.1	2,035.5	2,025.7	2,033.3	2,053.4	2,073.2		
Food & beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	700.7	700.7	697.4	699.6	686.4	687.4	693.5	700.1	708.5	714.1		
Clothing and footwear	345.9	345.0	330.1	343.3	335.4	334.0	326.9	326.7	332.7	340.9		
Services	6,040.8	6,083.1	6,087.8	6,072.4	6,080.4	6,076.0	6,078.8	6,090.6	6,105.9	6,142.4		
Gross private domestic investment	2,146.2	1,989.4	1,527.6	1,990.7	1,857.7	1,558.5	1,456.7	1,474.4	1,621.0	1,677.8		
Fixed investment	2,126.3	2,018.4	1,648.2	2,020.4	1,909.3	1,687.5	1,631.9	1,626.7	1,646.6	1,649.6		
Change in private inventories	19.5	-25.9	-108.2	-29.7	-37.4	-113.9	-160.2	-139.2	-19.7	31.1		
Net exports of goods and services	-647.7	-494.3	-355.6	-479.2	-470.9	-386.5	-330.4	-357.4	-348.0	-367.0		
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	2,443.1	2,518.1	2,564.6	2,536.6	2,544.0	2,527.2	2,568.6	2,585.5	2,576.9	2,565.3		
GDP implicit price deflator (% change)	2.9	2.1	1.2	4.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.4	0.5	--		
Disposable personal income (\$ bil.)	10,403.1	10,806.4	10,923.6	10,849.3	10,799.1	10,765.4	10,966.2	10,934.3	11,028.7	--		
Disposable pers. income (2005 \$ bil.)	9,860.6	9,911.3	9,999.0	9,838.3	9,920.4	9,926.4	10,077.5	9,984.4	10,008.5	--		
Per capita disposable pers. income (\$)	34,445	35,450	35,526	35,551	35,305	35,124	35,709	35,522	35,747	--		
Per capita disp. pers. income (2005 \$)	32,648	32,514	32,519	32,238	32,431	32,387	32,815	32,436	32,440	--		
U.S. resident population plus Armed Forces overseas (mil.) ²	302.0	304.8	307.4	305.0	305.8	306.4	307.0	307.7	308.4	309.0		
Civilian population (mil.) ²	300.4	303.2	305.8	303.4	304.2	304.8	305.3	306.0	306.8	307.4		
Annual												
2007												
2008												
2009												
2010												
2007												
2008												
2009												
2010												
Monthly data seasonally adjusted												
Total industrial production (2002=100)	112.7	109.1	96.7	97.7	97.7	97.6	98.6	98.4	99.3	99.1		
Civilian employment (mil. persons)	146.0	145.4	139.9	141.7	138.8	138.2	138.4	137.8	138.3	138.6		
Civilian unemployment rate (%)	4.6	5.8	9.3	8.2	9.8	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.7		
Personal income (\$ bil. annual rate)	11,894.1	12,238.8	12,026.1	11,937.1	12,028.7	12,049.5	12,095.6	12,148.1	12,178.5	12,179.7		
Monev stock-M2 (dailv ava.) (\$ bil.) ³	7,509.4	8,241.6	8,524.5	8,340.7	8,452.6	8,481.6	8,509.2	8,524.5	8,463.5	8,518.6		
Three-month Treasury bill rate (%)	4.41	1.48	0.16	0.31	0.13	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.10		
AAA corporate bond yield (Moody's) (%)	5.56	5.63	5.31	5.27	5.13	5.15	5.19	5.26	5.26	5.35		
Total housing starts (1,000) ⁴	1,355.0	905.5	554.0	574	586	524	579	573	611	575		
Business inventory/sales ratio ⁶	1.29	1.33	1.38	1.46	1.33	1.32	1.29	1.28	1.27	--		
Retail & food services sales (\$ bil.) ⁶	4,482.7	4,474.7	--	342.5	343.7	347.6	354.5	353.8	355.6	357.5		
Food and beverage stores (\$ bil.)	560.6	589.4	--	48.6	49.5	49.4	49.9	49.5	49.8	50.3		
Clothing & accessory stores (\$ bil.)	224.7	219.9	--	17.8	17.6	17.6	17.5	17.3	17.6	17.8		
Food services & drinking places (\$ bil.)	442.3	459.3	--	38.3	37.8	37.8	38.0	37.9	37.9	39.1		

-- = Not available. 1. In July 2009, 2005 dollars replaced 2000 dollars. 2. Population estimates based on 2000 census. 3. Annual data as of December of year listed. 4. Private, including farm. 5. Manufacturing and trade. 6. Annual total of unadjusted data.

Most of the GDP data come from news releases published by the Dept. of Commerce's Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). GDP news releases can be found online at <http://www.bea.gov/bea/rels.htm>. For information on GDP data from BEA, call (202) 606-5304.

Table 3—World Economic Growth

	Calendar year									
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<i>Real GDP, annual percent change</i>										
World	1.8	2.4	3.8	3.3	3.9	3.6	2.0	-1.1	2.7	3.8
less U.S.	1.8	2.4	3.9	3.5	4.3	4.3	2.3	-0.7	2.6	3.8
Developed economies	1.2	1.7	2.9	2.3	2.8	2.4	0.8	-2.1	1.7	2.6
less U.S.	1.0	1.3	2.4	1.9	2.8	2.6	0.5	-2.2	1.0	2.0
United States	1.6	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.0	1.2	-2.0	2.9	3.6
Canada	2.9	1.8	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.7	0.6	-1.3	3.4	4.8
Japan	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	-0.5	-3.1	0.8	1.5
Australia	3.8	3.2	4.1	2.7	2.8	4.0	2.3	0.5	2.8	3.9
European Union	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.8	3.0	2.6	0.8	-2.1	0.8	2.0
Transition economies	3.8	5.8	6.7	5.3	7.0	7.0	5.5	0.4	3.7	5.2
Eastern Europe	2.6	4.1	5.5	4.5	6.3	5.8	4.7	0.4	3.4	4.8
Poland	1.4	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.5	5.0	1.8	3.8	5.3
Former Soviet Union	5.1	7.7	7.8	6.2	7.6	8.0	6.3	0.4	4.0	5.5
Russia	4.7	7.3	7.1	6.4	7.4	8.1	5.9	-1.0	3.6	5.6
Developing economies	3.7	5.0	7.3	6.7	7.3	7.4	5.6	1.9	5.4	6.8
Asia	6.4	6.9	8.0	7.8	8.7	8.8	6.4	2.5	6.8	8.0
East Asia	7.5	7.1	8.3	8.1	9.1	9.4	6.6	2.6	7.4	8.4
China	9.1	10.0	10.1	10.4	11.6	11.9	9.0	5.4	9.6	10.1
Taiwan	4.6	3.5	6.2	4.1	4.8	5.7	0.7	-4.0	2.6	4.5
Korea	7.0	3.1	4.7	4.2	5.1	4.9	3.3	-2.5	3.1	5.3
Southeast Asia	4.8	5.5	6.6	5.7	6.4	6.4	4.3	0.4	4.5	6.0
Indonesia	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.3	5.7	2.0	5.3	5.8
Malaysia	4.1	5.7	6.8	5.0	5.9	5.7	5.3	1.6	4.9	6.3
Philippines	4.4	4.9	6.4	4.9	5.4	7.3	4.4	1.6	3.8	5.8
Thailand	5.3	7.1	6.3	4.5	5.1	4.8	3.7	-2.0	3.7	6.5
South Asia	3.8	7.7	8.0	8.8	9.1	8.5	7.3	4.0	6.6	8.1
India	3.8	8.4	8.3	9.2	9.7	9.0	7.6	4.0	7.1	8.7
Pakistan	3.2	4.8	7.4	7.7	6.9	6.0	6.0	3.5	3.7	5.4
Latin America	-0.6	2.1	6.3	4.7	5.6	5.7	4.6	0.4	2.7	4.9
Mexico	0.8	1.4	4.2	2.8	4.8	3.2	1.9	-0.6	1.9	4.6
Caribbean/Central	3.4	2.3	4.1	7.6	9.3	8.8	4.9	2.2	4.3	4.8
South America	-1.4	2.4	7.4	5.3	5.8	6.7	5.8	0.8	3.0	5.0
Argentina	-10.9	8.8	9.0	9.2	8.5	8.7	6.6	0.8	3.4	5.8
Brazil	2.6	1.3	5.7	2.9	3.7	5.4	5.8	0.8	2.8	4.9
Colombia	1.9	3.9	4.9	4.7	6.8	7.7	3.2	1.0	3.0	4.8
Venezuela	-8.9	-7.8	18.3	10.3	10.3	8.4	4.3	-1.4	2.2	4.7
Middle East	2.6	2.5	7.6	7.7	5.3	4.7	3.9	1.1	4.2	5.1
Israel	-0.9	1.5	4.8	6.5	5.2	5.4	4.4	1.4	2.5	3.2
Saudi Arabia	0.1	7.7	5.3	5.6	3.2	3.4	5.8	2.6	4.2	4.0
Turkey	6.2	5.3	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.5	2.0	-0.9	4.7	6.6
Africa	3.3	4.9	5.4	4.7	5.6	5.5	5.2	3.1	4.2	5.1
North Africa	3.5	4.9	4.8	4.2	5.6	5.1	6.0	4.2	4.6	4.9
Egypt	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.4	6.8	7.1	7.2	4.6	4.9	5.4
Sub-Saharan	3.2	4.9	6.1	5.2	5.6	5.8	4.4	2.1	3.8	5.3
South Africa	3.7	3.1	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.1	3.1	0.8	3.1	4.0

The last 3 years are either estimates or forecasts. Sources: Oxford Economic Forecasting; International Financial Statistics, IMF.

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Table 4—Indexes of Prices Received and Paid by Farmers, U.S. Average

	Annual			2009				2010		
	2007	2008	2009	Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
1990-92=100										
Prices received										
All farm products	136	149	131	126	134	136	135	139	135	141
All crops	142	169	150	147	152	154	148	152	147	155
Food grains	186	259	186	201	162	170	171	174	172	171
Feed grains and hay	152	206	163	169	155	157	155	158	153	151
Cotton	82	100	81	67	94	97	104	100	107	105
Oil-bearing crops	137	202	177	164	162	165	172	174	168	163
Fruit and nuts, all	158	148	132	122	163	156	128	136	141	151
Commercial vegetables	158	151	165	151	169	217	209	157	150	229
Potatoes and dry beans	126	157	154	161	127	129	133	131	131	133
Livestock and products	130	130	112	109	110	115	119	122	123	128
Meat animals	118	117	106	105	103	104	105	110	114	119
Dairy products	146	140	98	90	109	117	126	123	122	116
Poultry and eggs	140	151	139	137	127	137	140	150	145	159
Prices paid										
Commodities and services,										
interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	161	183	179	180	176	177	179	184	184	184
Production items	160	190	183	184	177	178	182	188	187	187
Feed	149	194	186	185	180	182	182	185	177	170
Livestock and poultry	131	124	115	119	110	113	114	121	126	128
Seeds	204	259	299	304	304	304	304	304	304	304
Fertilizer	216	392	288	320	253	254	258	262	278	295
Agricultural chemicals	129	139	147	151	143	150	150	150	136	124
Fuels	264	344	228	191	252	265	266	282	276	277
Farm supplies and repairs	149	154	157	157	156	156	156	157	157	158
Autos and trucks	111	108	110	109	111	112	113	113	113	113
Farm machinery	191	209	223	220	226	226	227	228	228	228
Building material	155	165	163	164	162	162	163	163	164	165
Farm services	146	146	159	159	148	147	158	162	162	162
Rent	147	165	178	178	160	160	178	191	191	191
Interest payable per acre on farm real estate debt	142	147	139	139	154	154	139	128	128	128
Taxes payable per acre on farm real estate	200	209	238	238	234	234	238	268	268	268
Wage rates (seasonally adjusted)	177	183	187	189	118	188	188	191	191	191
Prod. items, interest, taxes & wage rates (PITW)	162	188	183	184	179	180	183	189	188	188
Ratio, prices received to prices paid (%)*	85	82	73	70	76	77	75	76	73	77
Prices received (1910-14=100)	862	946	830	800	852	860	854	884	855	897
Prices paid, etc. (1910-14=100)	2,138	2,433	2,384	2,391	2,339	2,354	2,385	2,452	2,447	2,448
Parity ratio (1910-14=100) (%)*	40	39	35	33	36	37	36	36	35	37

Values for the two most recent months are revised or preliminary. *Ratio of index of prices received for all farm products to index of prices paid for commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates. Ratio uses the most recent prices paid index.

Data for this table are taken from the publication *Agricultural Prices*, which is produced monthly by USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) and is available at <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1002>. For historical data or for categories not listed here, call the NASS Information Hotline at 1-800-727-9540, or access the NASS Home Page at <http://www.nass.usda.gov/>

Table 5—Prices Received by Farmers, U.S. Average

	Annual 1			2009				2010		
	2006	2007	2008	Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Crops										
All wheat (\$/bu.)	4.26	6.48	6.78	5.71	4.47	4.79	4.85	4.92	4.73	4.63
Rice, all (\$/cwt)	9.96	12.80	16.50	15.60	14.20	13.80	14.40	14.40	14.40	14.60
Corn (\$/bu.)	3.04	4.20	3.90	3.85	3.61	3.65	3.59	3.66	3.55	3.49
Sorghum grain (\$/cwt)	5.88	7.28	5.70	5.37	5.55	5.67	5.71	5.84	5.44	5.34
All hay, baled (\$/ton) ²	110.00	128.00	157.00	129.00	106.00	107.00	107.00	109.00	107.00	108.00
Soybeans (\$/bu.)	6.43	10.10	9.25	9.12	9.44	9.53	9.80	9.79	9.41	9.16
Cotton, upland (¢/lb.)	46.50	59.30	55.20	40.40	56.70	58.50	62.80	60.60	65.00	63.90
Potatoes (\$/cwt)	7.33	7.51	9.46	9.27	7.03	7.09	7.39	7.17	7.34	7.46
Lettuce (\$/cwt)	16.90	21.70	20.00	19.40	27.20	49.70	38.70	17.30	13.80	24.20
Tomatoes, fresh (\$/cwt)	43.70	34.80	45.40	41.50	40.00	73.70	65.00	58.90	75.10	121.00
Onions (\$/cwt)	16.10	11.10	12.20	6.99	8.64	8.40	7.93	11.90	16.70	38.30
Beans, dry edible (\$/cwt)	22.10	28.80	37.70	11.80	29.90	30.10	31.20	30.70	8.94	8.18
Apples for fresh use (¢/lb.) ³	31.70	38.30	29.60	21.50	31.00	28.10	27.20	29.60	29.60	29.50
Pears for fresh use (\$/ton) ³	397.00	416.00	456.00	452.00	494.00	449.00	416.00	404.00	391.00	369.00
Oranges, all uses (\$/box)	6.11	9.84	6.37	7.08	11.47	11.57	5.94	6.06	7.07	7.35
Grapefruit, all uses (\$/box)	8.74	5.19	4.45	3.61	12.90	8.83	7.51	7.73	6.66	6.14
Livestock										
Cattle, all beef (\$/cwt)	87.20	89.90	89.10	79.10	79.20	79.60	78.60	82.10	85.50	88.80
Calves (\$/cwt)	133.00	119.00	110.00	106.00	104.00	105.00	105.00	109.00	112.00	113.00
Hogs, all (\$/cwt)	46.00	46.60	47.00	43.90	37.80	40.20	45.00	48.40	48.80	52.80
Lambs (\$/cwt)	95.50	98.50	99.60	100.00	97.00	98.00	98.10	102.00	106.00	--
All milk (\$/cwt) ⁴	12.96	19.21	18.41	11.80	14.20	15.30	16.50	16.10	15.90	15.10
Milk, manuf. grade (\$/cwt)	12.19	18.31	17.91	11.10	13.50	15.00	16.20	15.50	14.50	13.80
Broilers, live (¢/lb.) ⁵	36.30	43.60	45.80	45.00	40.00	41.00	42.00	48.00	47.00	49.00
Eggs, all (¢/doz.) ²	58.20	88.50	109.00	81.60	80.30	101.00	89.10	103.00	91.70	116.00
Turkeys (¢/lb.) ²⁵	47.90	52.30	56.50	47.10	52.10	54.10	53.70	46.50	49.10	52.20

-- = Not available. Values for the two most recent months are revised or preliminary. 1. Season-average price by crop year for crops. Calendar year average of monthly prices for livestock. 2. Mid-month price. 3. Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, MI, and NY (apples only), and WA (apples, peaches and pears). 4. Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies. 5. Equivalent liveweight returns to producers.

Data for this table are taken from the publication *Agricultural Prices*, which is produced monthly by USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) and is available at <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1002>. For historical data or for categories not listed here, call the NASS Information Hotline at 1-800-727-9540, or access the NASS Home Page at <http://www.nass.usda.gov/>

Table 6—Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban Consumers, U.S. Average (not seasonally adjusted)

	Annual			2009				2010		
	2007	2008	2009	Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
1982-84=100										
Consumer Price Index, all items	207.3	215.3	214.5	212.7	216.2	216.3	215.9	216.7	216.7	217.6
CPI, all items less food	208.1	215.5	214.0	211.8	216.0	216.2	215.7	216.4	216.4	217.4
All food	202.9	214.1	218.0	218.6	217.5	217.3	217.6	218.9	218.8	219.0
Food away from home	206.7	215.8	223.3	222.2	224.2	224.6	224.8	224.9	225.1	225.0
Food at home	201.2	214.1	215.1	217.1	213.6	212.8	213.4	215.4	215.1	215.6
Meats	195.0	201.8	200.5	204.0	197.8	197.2	196.2	197.1	198.1	199.6
Beef and veal	211.1	220.6	218.3	221.6	214.1	216.5	215.4	213.2	215.1	217.3
Pork	180.9	185.0	181.4	185.3	177.7	174.2	173.2	177.9	181.2	181.5
Poultry	191.4	200.9	204.2	205.2	201.7	201.8	202.2	200.9	202.1	201.7
Fish and seafood	219.1	232.1	240.6	239.1	236.9	239.1	238.7	242.2	237.9	236.3
Eggs	195.3	222.7	190.0	197.7	180.1	191.5	198.7	199.6	204.4	202.4
Dairy and related products	194.8	210.4	197.0	199.7	195.4	193.9	194.8	198.9	198.8	198.8
Fats and oils	172.9	196.8	201.2	204.8	199.9	196.5	197.4	200.2	200.9	198.6
Fresh fruits	329.5	345.4	324.4	322.6	325.3	324.8	325.6	334.3	323.1	331.4
Fresh vegetables	293.5	309.8	299.3	305.7	288.3	295.2	303.2	308.5	307.5	317.4
Potatoes	280.4	324.6	318.5	336.2	302.9	286.3	278.6	297.9	294.9	293.7
Cereals and bakery products	222.1	244.9	252.6	253.7	251.4	250.6	251.0	250.7	251.4	250.9
Sugar and sweets	176.8	186.6	196.9	197.1	196.7	198.2	198.7	199.8	201.9	199.9
Nonalcoholic beverages ¹	153.4	160.0	163.0	165.7	162.9	161.4	161.2	163.7	162.8	162.7
Apparel										
Footwear	122.4	124.2	126.9	126.7	130.3	130.6	128.5	127.2	127.7	128.5
Tobacco and smoking products	554.2	588.7	730.3	679.1	773.8	781.5	783.8	786.9	785.7	787.3
Alcoholic beverages	207.0	214.5	220.8	220.0	222.2	222.5	222.1	222.4	222.5	222.5

1. Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.

This table is compiled with data provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). BLS operates a website at <http://www.bls.gov> and a Consumer Prices Information Hotline at (202) 691-7000.

Table 7—Producer Price Indexes, U.S. Average (not seasonally adjusted)

	Annual			2009				2010		
	2006	2007	2008	Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
	1982=100									
All commodities	164.7	172.6	189.6	169.3	174.1	175.2	177.4	178.1	182.0	180.9
Finished goods ¹	160.4	166.6	177.1	169.9	173.2	173.8	175.7	176.2	178.3	177.3
All foods ²	154.8	166.6	179.4	171.9	171.0	172.6	174.0	177.2	177.9	178.7
Consumer foods	156.7	167.0	178.3	175.0	173.9	175.6	176.9	179.7	180.4	181.0
Fresh fruits and melons	111.0	123.4	122.9	106.0	113.1	121.4	118.1	134.6	161.0	140.3
Fresh and dry vegetables	153.3	165.5	172.3	164.9	136.5	165.3	178.2	188.5	165.7	174.5
Canned fruits and juices	152.9	169.3	179.0	185.2	188.4	187.5	186.9	186.0	186.7	187.7
Frozen fruits, juices and ades	181.5	178.6	159.5	142.5	139.9	139.2	138.8	153.8	154.9	156.6
Fresh vegetables except potatoes	160.5	178.7	175.7	163.6	140.4	180.6	197.8	210.4	178.6	190.6
Canned vegetables and juices	139.7	143.5	155.7	169.0	170.6	170.7	169.9	167.5	169.3	167.0
Frozen vegetables	139.7	147.9	161.5	178.1	179.3	180.3	180.4	180.5	180.1	180.0
Irish potatoes for consumer use	160.0	129.0	210.0	202.8	131.4	128.2	123.6	122.5	117.9	123.4
Eggs for fresh use	90.0	132.6	152.4	123.9	113.3	116.0	144.7	152.7	138.8	144.3
Bakery products	207.7	216.6	237.5	246.2	245.3	245.2	244.9	245.3	244.9	245.4
Meats	135.3	138.9	143.7	133.8	135.0	132.2	132.7	133.6	137.2	141.0
Beef/veal products, fresh or frozen	142.3	146.1	153.7	140.4	145.3	139.9	138.9	135.1	138.6	144.2
Pork prods., fresh, froz. or processed	128.0	133.3	130.7	115.2	113.2	112.3	115.2	123.7	129.4	131.4
Processed poultry	118.1	133.2	138.4	140.8	141.7	137.2	135.0	137.9	142.4	143.3
Unprocessed and packaged fish	237.4	242.8	255.4	259.7	237.5	247.0	250.3	250.1	254.1	264.3
Dairy products	147.5	175.7	182.7	154.4	156.2	161.1	165.3	171.4	170.0	170.6
Processed fruits and vegetables	148.9	157.4	166.8	175.0	176.9	176.9	176.4	177.0	177.6	177.3
Shortening and cooking oil	183.7	211.7	293.2	228.3	219.0	212.5	222.4	224.3	220.9	219.4
Soft drinks	162.8	166.7	174.9	183.0	182.3	183.2	181.7	181.9	184.3	185.6
Finished consumer goods less foods	169.2	175.6	189.1	174.5	181.6	181.6	184.6	184.6	188.2	186.1
Alcoholic beverages	160.1	160.2	166.0	171.7	171.2	173.8	174.0	173.7	173.7	173.4
Apparel	125.9	127.0	128.0	129.4	129.3	129.5	129.4	129.4	129.3	129.2
Footwear	149.3	151.6	156.9	159.4	160.1	160.4	160.6	160.6	160.6	162.3
Tobacco prods., incl. fresh & redried	460.0	489.1	508.8	532.5	539.1	539.1	551.9	551.6	552.4	552.0
Intermediate materials ³	164.0	170.7	188.3	169.7	174.7	174.5	176.0	176.7	179.3	179.2
Materials for food manufacturing	146.2	161.4	180.4	164.3	164.3	164.0	165.7	168.1	168.7	169.8
Flour	145.8	178.4	239.8	189.8	169.2	172.0	173.3	172.6	170.9	172.1
Refined sugar and bvoroducts ⁴	149.9	132.6	137.2	154.6	156.4	157.9	161.7	172.6	177.0	179.8
Crude materials ⁵	184.8	207.1	251.8	160.7	173.5	184.0	192.1	193.8	213.1	206.6
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs	119.3	146.7	163.4	133.3	127.6	132.0	134.0	138.6	142.9	142.3
Fruits, melons, fresh/dry vegs. & nuts	140.2	153.9	157.6	144.1	136.4	156.9	157.1	170.6	172.6	166.6
Grains	101.4	148.2	208.0	150.3	131.1	142.5	144.6	144.3	143.8	138.3
Slaughter livestock	113.6	121.2	123.6	109.9	108.6	107.0	109.2	110.7	117.1	120.9
Slaughter poultry	150.8	188.0	199.0	194.5	173.5	172.9	176.0	183.5	201.1	199.9
Plant and animal fibers	80.4	83.9	98.8	70.2	92.3	95.2	98.3	97.9	106.2	103.7
Fluid milk	96.7	143.3	137.2	86.8	96.6	106.3	114.6	122.2	123.6	119.2
Oilseeds	106.8	150.9	221.2	182.2	176.0	183.6	173.1	189.8	180.4	171.1

-- = Not available. 1. Commodities ready for sale to ultimate consumer. 2. Includes all raw, intermediate, and processed foods (excludes soft drinks, alcoholic beverages, and manufactured animal feeds). 3. Commodities requiring further processing to become finished goods. 4. All types and sizes of refined sugar. 5. Products entering market for the first time that have not been manufactured at that point.

This table is compiled with data provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). BLS operates a website at <http://www.bls.gov> and a Producer Prices Information Hotline at (202) 691-7705.

Table 8—Farm-Retail Price Spreads

	Annual			2008			2009			
	2006	2007	2008	Jun	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Market basket¹										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	201.8	211.0	225.1	229.6	230.1	228.4	226.2	225.1	224.1	223.7
Farm value (1982-84=100)	119.5	142.3	147.4	134.3	130.5	123.1	122.4	127.8	126.2	125.3
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	246.2	248.1	267.0	281.0	283.7	285.1	282.2	277.5	276.9	276.7
Farm value-retail cost (%)	20.7	23.6	22.9	20.5	19.9	18.9	19.0	19.9	19.7	19.6
Meat products										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	188.9	195.0	201.8	206.9	205.8	205.8	204.0	202.1	200.9	200.7
Farm value (1982-84=100)	116.7	124.7	124.3	119.0	115.6	113.0	114.8	121.2	117.5	112.0
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	263.0	267.1	281.3	297.1	298.2	301.0	295.7	285.2	286.5	291.7
Farm value-retail cost (%)	31.3	32.4	31.2	29.1	28.5	27.8	28.5	30.4	29.6	28.3
Dairy products										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	181.2	194.8	210.4	210.8	209.6	204.5	199.7	197.1	196.1	194.2
Farm value (1982-84=100)	101.7	152.9	145.4	124.1	107.9	95.1	95.8	96.2	94.3	91.8
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	254.5	233.3	270.3	290.7	303.5	305.5	295.4	290.2	290.0	288.6
Farm value-retail cost (%)	26.9	37.7	33.2	28.2	24.7	22.3	23.0	23.4	23.1	22.7
Poultry										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	182.0	191.4	200.9	205.2	204.9	204.5	205.2	207.0	205.2	207.0
Farm value (1982-84=100)	128.5	154.8	155.4	151.6	151.3	149.9	144.8	145.0	157.1	163.6
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	243.7	233.4	253.3	266.9	266.6	267.4	274.7	278.3	260.6	256.9
Farm value-retail cost (%)	37.8	43.3	41.4	39.5	39.5	39.2	37.8	37.5	41.0	42.3
Eggs										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	150.6	195.3	222.7	212.8	215.3	207.8	197.7	199.2	178.5	177.0
Farm value (1982-84=100)	69.5	136.3	160.6	147.8	154.0	109.8	110.5	132.5	70.8	66.4
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	296.2	301.3	334.4	329.6	325.4	383.8	354.2	318.9	372.0	375.8
Farm value-retail cost (%)	29.7	44.8	46.3	44.6	46.0	34.0	35.9	42.7	25.5	24.1
Cereal and bakery products										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	213.0	222.1	244.9	253.1	254.4	254.2	253.7	252.7	252.7	253.0
Farm value (1982-84=100)	111.1	149.5	191.2	155.6	160.5	146.9	148.0	151.1	151.1	147.3
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	227.2	232.2	252.3	266.7	267.5	269.2	268.5	266.9	266.9	267.7
Farm value-retail cost (%)	6.4	8.2	9.6	7.5	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.1
Fresh fruit										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	350.6	367.6	381.8	372.6	365.2	360.6	352.9	353.8	360.3	353.8
Farm value (1982-84=100)	195.8	193.4	191.0	162.8	157.7	151.6	127.0	126.4	175.3	171.0
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	422.1	448.1	469.9	469.5	461.0	457.1	457.2	458.8	445.7	438.2
Farm value-retail cost (%)	17.6	16.6	15.8	13.8	13.6	13.3	11.4	11.3	15.4	15.3
Fresh vegetables										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	283.0	293.5	309.8	315.8	320.2	311.8	305.7	304.5	296.6	296.9
Farm value (1982-84=100)	156.7	169.0	170.8	166.4	165.6	158.9	165.2	179.0	163.2	199.1
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	347.9	357.4	381.3	392.6	399.7	390.4	378.0	369.0	365.2	347.2
Farm value-retail cost (%)	18.8	19.6	18.7	17.9	17.6	17.3	18.3	20.0	18.7	22.8
Processed fruits and vegetables										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	201.2	208.7	228.5	239.2	243.3	243.5	244.4	243.8	246.6	247.4
Farm value (1982-84=100)	140.1	151.0	164.8	161.7	161.0	160.3	160.5	162.4	162.9	161.9
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	220.3	226.7	248.3	263.4	269.0	269.5	270.5	269.2	272.7	274.1
Farm value-retail cost (%)	16.6	17.2	17.1	16.1	15.7	15.6	15.6	15.8	15.7	15.6
Fats and oils										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	167.8	172.9	196.8	206.7	206.9	205.4	204.8	200.5	200.7	201.1
Farm value (1982-84=100)	101.9	150.9	207.2	135.0	145.5	137.2	124.2	150.5	160.8	151.4
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	192.1	181.1	192.9	233.1	229.5	230.4	234.4	218.9	215.4	219.4
Farm value-retail cost (%)	16.3	23.5	28.3	17.6	18.9	18.0	16.3	20.2	21.5	20.2

See footnotes at end of table, next page.

Table 8—Farm-Retail Price Spreads (continued)

	Annual			2009				2010		
	2007	2008	2009	Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Beef, all fresh retail value (cents/lb.)	377.4	396.7	389.3	394.7	385.2	390.4	388.4	386.0	392.2	395.2
Beef, Choice										
Retail value (cents/lb.) ²	415.8	432.5	426.0	430.0	413.7	429.2	428.5	418.9	420.4	430.8
Wholesale value (cents/lb.) ³	231.0	234.7	217.2	209.4	212.1	216.9	213.4	220.4	221.0	239.5
Net farm value (cents/lb.) ⁴	197.8	197.0	181.0	181.8	182.2	180.1	174.0	181.2	191.1	202.6
Farm-retail spread (cents/lb.)	218.0	235.5	245.0	248.2	231.5	249.1	254.5	237.7	229.3	228.2
Wholesale-retail (cents/lb.) ⁵	184.8	197.8	208.8	220.6	201.6	212.3	215.1	198.5	199.4	191.3
Farm-wholesale (cents/lb.) ⁶	33.2	37.7	36.2	27.6	29.9	36.8	39.4	39.2	29.9	36.9
Farm value-retail value (%)	47.6	45.5	42.5	42.3	44.0	42.0	40.6	43.3	45.5	47.0
Pork										
Retail value (cents/lb.) ²	287.1	293.7	292.0	294.2	288.0	281.8	282.0	287.8	291.7	291.4
Wholesale value (cents/lb.) ³	121.5	124.4	111.3	111.2	108.0	111.1	122.5	129.0	125.1	130.9
Net farm value (cents/lb.) ⁴	82.0	82.5	71.5	74.1	65.3	69.3	79.5	86.4	84.9	90.9
Farm-retail spread (cents/lb.)	205.1	211.2	220.5	220.1	222.7	212.5	202.5	201.4	206.8	200.5
Wholesale-retail (cents/lb.) ⁵	165.6	169.3	180.7	183.0	180.0	170.7	159.5	158.8	166.6	160.5
Farm-wholesale (cents/lb.) ⁶	39.5	41.9	39.8	37.1	42.7	41.8	43.0	42.6	40.2	40.0
Farm value-retail value (%)	28.6	28.1	24.5	25.2	22.7	24.6	28.2	30.0	29.1	31.2

1. Retail costs are based on CPI-U of retail prices for domestically produced farm foods, published monthly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). Farm value is the payment for the quantity of farm equivalent to the retail unit, less allowance for by-product. Farm values are based on prices at first point of sale, and may include marketing charges such as grading and packing for some commodities. The farm-retail spread, the difference between the retail value and farm value, represents charges for assembling, processing, transporting, and distributing. 2. Weighted-average value of retail cuts from pork and Choice yield grade 3 beef. Prices from BLS. 3. Value of wholesale (boxed beef) and wholesale cuts (pork) equivalent to 1 pound of retail cuts adjusted for transportation costs and by-product values. 4. Market value to producer for live animal equivalent to 1 lb. of retail cuts, minus value of by-products. 5. Charges for retailing and other marketing services such as wholesaling and in-city transportation. 6. Charges for livestock marketing, processing, and transportation. *Information contacts: Howard Elitzak (202) 694-5375, William F. Hahn (202) 694-5175*

Table 9—Price Indexes of Food Marketing Costs

	Annual			2008			2009			
	2007	2008	2009	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1987=100*										
Labor—hourly earnings and benefits	601.9	617.8	639.2	615.0	619.9	624.3	632.7	635.1	645.0	643.9
Processing	597.2	617.7	635.1	614.2	620.7	625.5	631.0	631.0	639.0	639.2
Wholesaling	732.3	747.0	792.5	745.4	746.0	751.7	779.3	787.0	803.1	800.7
Retailing	548.9	560.8	575.6	558.1	563.5	566.8	569.7	572.2	581.0	579.4
Packaging and containers	500.4	534.0	544.0	524.0	543.9	550.6	549.8	546.0	540.5	539.5
Paperboard boxes and containers	458.5	482.9	491.2	472.2	487.4	502.4	501.0	492.6	486.5	484.9
Metal cans	563.1	596.3	665.2	594.8	602.9	603.5	661.2	670.8	668.0	660.8
Paper bags and related products	590.7	650.0	623.2	627.1	676.5	680.2	631.5	622.9	616.4	621.9
Plastic films and bottles	431.9	465.4	443.6	454.9	477.3	479.8	451.6	445.6	437.5	439.6
Glass containers	580.6	615.7	640.1	610.7	621.8	626.1	641.6	641.4	638.8	638.5
Metal foil	279.9	285.9	272.0	283.7	290.7	290.3	285.6	272.9	269.7	259.8
Transportation services	500.7	558.9	527.6	555.3	581.0	559.5	525.0	519.8	529.9	535.7
Advertising	770.3	779.4	780.9	779.0	779.4	780.5	780.2	780.7	780.7	782.1
Fuel and power	1,149.4	1,381.3	1,004.6	1,536.8	1,537.9	1,157.2	977.5	978.2	1,015.7	1,047.0
Electric	641.6	673.2	690.7	669.2	701.0	678.4	682.4	689.5	709.0	681.7
Petroleum	1,591.3	2,188.4	1,203.1	2,641.1	2,537.4	1,519.0	1,017.4	1,155.5	1,260.6	1,378.7
Natural gas	1,683.5	1,923.8	1,496.6	2,009.7	2,103.7	1,825.0	1,683.5	1,437.3	1,411.8	1,454.0
Communications, water and sewage	351.2	364.9	380.2	361.4	368.1	372.0	374.9	377.1	382.8	386.0
Rent	275.9	281.1	280.2	279.2	282.1	285.3	284.4	281.4	277.9	276.9
Maintenance and repair	686.7	718.8	743.8	713.5	724.5	734.8	741.5	742.7	744.2	746.9
Business services	634.0	655.4	665.2	653.8	659.4	661.1	662.3	663.5	665.7	669.3
Supplies	435.5	491.9	463.7	494.5	525.9	482.1	458.0	455.4	465.1	476.3
Property taxes and insurance	757.3	776.3	789.2	774.1	778.0	782.7	786.9	789.8	790.4	789.7
Interest, short-term	76.7	28.0	4.8	31.7	31.5	12.6	6.8	5.6	4.3	2.8
Total marketing cost index	590.8	625.0	616.4	628.7	638.4	620.9	612.5	612.6	619.2	621.2

Last two quarters preliminary. * Indexes measure changes in employee earnings and benefits and in prices of supplies used in processing, wholesaling, and retailing U.S. farm foods purchased for at-home consumption. Information contact: Howard Elitzak (202) 694-5375

Table 10—U.S. Meat Supply & Use

	Beg. stocks	Produc- tion1	Imports	Total supply	Exports	Ending stocks	Consumption		Conversion factor3	Primary market price4
							Total	Per capita2		
<i>Million lbs.5</i>										
Beef										
2004	518	24,650	3,679	28,847	460	637	27,750	66	0.700	84.75
2005	637	24,787	3,599	29,023	697	571	27,754	66	0.700	87.28
2006	571	26,256	3,085	29,912	1,145	630	28,137	66	0.700	85.41
2007	630	26,523	3,052	30,205	1,431	630	28,144	65	0.700	91.82
2008	630	26,682	2,930	30,242	1,515	600	28,127	65	0.700	88.92
Pork										
2004	532	20,529	1,099	22,160	2,181	543	19,437	51	0.776	52.51
2005	543	20,705	1,024	22,272	2,666	494	19,112	50	0.776	50.05
2006	494	21,074	990	22,558	2,995	514	19,048	49	0.776	47.26
2007	514	21,962	968	23,444	3,138	542	19,763	51	0.776	47.09
2008	542	23,554	925	25,021	3,735	600	20,686	53	0.776	40.42
Veal6										
2004	5	176	0	181	0	4	177	0.6	0.83	121.59
2005	4	165	0	169	0	5	164	0.6	0.83	135.42
2006	5	156	0	161	0	6	155	0.5	0.83	133.42
2007	6	145	0	151	0	7	144	0.5	0.83	122.25
2008	7	150	0	157	0	4	153	0.5	0.83	116.36
Lamb and mutton										
2004	4	200	181	385	8	3	373	1	0.89	96.69
2005	3	191	180	375	9	10	355	1	0.89	97.76
2006	10	190	190	390	18	16	356	1	0.89	77.31
2007	16	188	202	406	10	13	384	1	0.89	84.93
2008	13	181	200	394	9	18	367	1	0.89	88.06
Total red meat										
2004	1,059	45,555	4,960	51,574	2,649	1,187	47,737	119	--	--
2005	1,187	45,848	4,803	51,838	3,373	1,080	47,385	117	--	--
2006	1,080	47,675	4,265	53,020	4,158	1,166	47,696	117	--	--
2007	1,166	48,817	4,223	54,206	4,579	1,192	48,435	118	--	--
2008	1,192	50,567	4,055	55,814	5,259	1,222	48,333	119	--	--
									\$/lb	
Broilers										
2004	608	33,699	27	34,334	4,783	713	28,837	84	0.859	74
2005	713	34,986	34	35,733	5,203	924	29,607	86	0.859	71
2006	924	35,120	47	36,090	5,205	745	30,139	87	0.859	64
2007	745	35,739	61	36,545	5,772	739	30,034	85	0.859	76
2008	739	36,505	60	37,304	6,000	675	30,629	86	0.859	78-82
Mature chickens										
2004	3	504	2	509	213	3	293	1	1	--
2005	3	516	1	520	130	2	388	1	1	--
2006	2	504	3	509	159	5	345	1	1	--
2007	5	498	4	507	165	2	341	1	1	--
2008	2	525	3	529	150	2	377	1	1	--
Turkeys										
2004	354	5,383	5	5,741	442	288	5,010	17	1	70
2005	288	5,432	8	5,728	570	206	4,952	17	1	73
2006	206	5,607	12	5,825	547	218	5,060	17	1	77
2007	218	5,880	9	6,107	554	261	5,292	18	1	82
2008	261	6,084	12	6,357	605	275	5,477	18	1	83-87
Total poultry										
2004	966	39,585	33	40,584	5,439	1,005	34,140	102	--	--
2005	1,005	40,935	42	41,981	5,902	1,132	34,947	104	--	--
2006	1,132	41,231	61	42,425	5,911	969	35,544	105	--	--
2007	969	42,117	74	43,159	6,490	1,002	35,667	104	--	--
2008	1,002	43,114	75	44,190	6,755	952	36,483	106	--	--
Red meat and poultry										
2004	2,025	85,140	4,993	92,157	8,089	2,192	81,877	222	--	--
2005	2,192	86,783	4,845	93,819	9,274	2,212	82,333	221	--	--
2006	2,212	88,907	4,326	95,445	10,070	2,135	83,240	221	--	--
2007	2,135	90,934	4,297	97,365	11,069	2,194	84,102	222	--	--
2008	2,194	93,681	4,130	100,004	12,014	2,174	85,816	224	--	--

-- = Not available. Values for the last 2 years are forecasts. 1. Total including farm production for red meat and federally inspected plus nonfederally inspected for poultry. 2. Retail-weight basis. 3. Red meat, carcass to retail conversion; poultry, ready-to-cook production to retail weight. 4. Beef: Medium #1, Nebraska Direct 1,100-1,300 lb.; pork: barrows and gilts, Iowa, Southern Minnesota; veal: farm price of calves; lamb and mutton: choice slaughter lambs, San Angelo; broilers: wholesale 12-city average; turkeys: wholesale NY 8-16 lb. young hens. 5. Carcass weight for red meats and certified ready-to-cook for poultry. 6. Beginning in 1989, veal trade is no longer reported separately. *Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173*

Table 11—U.S. Egg Supply and Use

Year	Beg. stocks	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Exports	Hatching Use	Ending Stocks	Consumption		Primary Market Price
								Total	Per Capita	
<i>Million Dozen</i>										
2000	7.6	7,062.0	8.4	7,078.0	171.1	940.2	11.4	5,955.3	253.1	0.689
2001	11.4	7,187.0	8.9	7,207.3	190.0	964.2	10.4	6,042.7	254.1	0.671
2002	10.4	7,270.0	15.0	7,295.4	174.0	961.3	10.3	6,149.8	256.2	0.671
2003	10.3	7,299.0	13.3	7,322.6	146.0	959.4	13.7	6,203.5	256.0	0.879
2004	13.7	7,450.0	12.7	7,476.4	167.6	988.1	14.5	6,306.2	258.0	0.822
2005	14.5	7,538.0	8.5	7,561.0	203.3	996.7	16.0	6,345.0	257.2	0.655
2006	16.0	7,650.0	8.6	7,674.6	202.1	992.2	12.5	6,467.8	259.7	0.718
2007	12.5	7,587.0	13.6	7,613.1	250.3	1,016.3	11.1	6,335.4	251.7	1.144
2008	11.1	7,509.0	14.6	7,534.7	206.3	994.9	17.2	6,316.3	248.3	1.283
2009	17.2	7,535.0	11.1	7,563.3	242.2	950.5	18.0	6,352.6	247.9	1.030
2010	18.0	7,565.0	12.0	7,595.0	240.0	970.0	18.0	6,367.0	246.1	1.10-1.16

Values for the last year are forecasts. Values for the previous year are preliminary. * Cartoned grade A large eggs, New York.

Information contact: David Harvey (202) 694-5177

Table 12—U.S. Milk Supply & Use

Production	Commercial				Total commer- cial supply	Commercial				CCC net removals		
	Farm use	Farm market- ings	Beg. stocks	Imports		CCC net re- movals	Ending stocks	Exports	Disap- pear- ance	All milk price1	Skim solids basis	Total solids basis2
	<i>Billion lbs. (milkfat basis)</i>								\$/cwt	<i>Billion lbs.</i>		
2000	167.4	1.3	166.1	6.1	4.4	176.7	0.8	6.9	169.0	12.40	8.6	5.5
2001	165.3	1.2	164.1	6.8	5.7	176.7	0.1	7.0	169.5	15.04	5.8	3.5
2002	170.1	1.1	168.9	7.0	5.1	181.1	0.3	9.9	170.9	12.18	9.7	6.0
2003	170.4	1.1	169.3	9.9	5.0	184.2	1.2	8.3	174.7	12.55	8.1	5.4
2004	170.9	1.1	169.8	8.3	5.3	183.4	-0.1	7.2	176.4	16.05	1.3	0.7
2005	176.9	1.1	175.8	7.2	5.0	187.9	0.0	8.0	3.3	176.7	15.13	-1.0
2006	181.8	1.2	180.6	8.0	5.0	193.6	0.0	9.5	3.4	180.7	12.88	0.7
2007	185.7	1.2	184.5	9.5	4.6	198.6	0.0	10.4	5.7	182.6	19.13	0.0
2008	190.0	1.2	188.8	10.4	3.9	203.1	0.0	10.0	8.7	184.3	18.29	1.3
2009	188.9	1.2	187.8	10.0	4.5	202.3	0.7	10.4	4.0	187.3	12.42	2.9
												2.0

Values for latest year are forecasts. Values for the preceding year are preliminary. 1. Delivered to plants and dealers; does not reflect deductions.

2. Arbitrarily weighted average of milkfat basis (40 percent) and skim solids basis (60 percent). *Information contact: Roger Hoskin (202) 694-5148*

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Table 13—Poultry & Eggs

	Annual			2009				2010		
	2007	2008	2009	Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Broilers										
Federally inspected slaughter certified (mil. lbs.)	36,159.1	36,906.4	35,505.1	2,871.6	3,012.1	3,064.6	3,066.9	2,789.8	2,965.4	2,830.3
Wholesale price, 12-city (cents/lb.)	76.4	79.7	77.6	81.9	74.5	72.8	71.0	71.8	73.6	81.6
Price of grower feed (\$/ton) ¹	178.9	256.9	218.4	228.6	220.5	204.9	205.1	210.3	210.0	213.3
Broiler-feed price ratio ²	5.0	3.7	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.5
Stocks beginning of period (mil. lbs.)	732.3	718.8	745.0	745.0	661.7	626.0	613.1	613.4	640.3	615.9
Broiler-type chicks hatched (mil.)	9,590.0	9,455.9	9,086.1	778.4	778.0	739.5	728.9	704.2	778.4	775.6
Turkeys										
Federally inspected slaughter certified (mil. lbs.)	5,950.8	6,246.4	5,662.4	469.2	463.4	467.9	507.8	477.3	456.1	424.2
Wholesale price, Eastern U.S.										
8-16 lb. young hens (cents/lb.)	82.1	87.5	79.5	71.7	81.3	80.3	82.5	85.0	84.0	76.5
Price of turkey grower feed (\$/ton) ¹	174.4	249.2	199.8	213.7	196.5	183.0	186.1	189.8	191.8	193.8
Turkey-feed price ratio ²	6.0	4.6	5.0	4.1	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.6	4.8
Stocks beginning of period (mil. lbs.)	218.4	260.6	396.1	396.1	641.1	653.5	613.9	517.5	244.5	261.8
Poults placed in U.S. (mil.)	308.3	295.6	273.9	24.1	22.7	20.8	21.2	21.1	22.0	21.8
Eggs										
Farm production (mil.)	91,053.0	90,111.0	90,408.0	7,678.0	7,593.0	7,376.0	7,696.0	7,569.0	7,827.0	7,692.0
Average number of layers (mil.)	346.0	339.1	337.3	341.4	332.6	333.9	335.8	338.1	339.7	339.2
Rate of lay (eggs per layer on farms)	263.1	265.8	268.0	22.5	22.8	22.1	22.9	22.4	23.0	22.7
Cartoned price, New York, grade A large (cents/doz.) ³	114.4	128.3	103.0	126.9	96.9	96.2	105.4	123.5	124.2	126.8
Price of laying feed (\$/ton) ¹	184.5	254.9	237.9	228.9	233.5	223.3	223.1	204.0	203.9	204.0
Egg-feed price ratio ²	10.2	8.6	7.1	9.0	6.5	6.7	7.2	9.9	10.3	10.1
Stocks, first of month										
Frozen (mil. doz.)	12.5	11.1	17.2	17.2	17.1	17.1	16.4	17.4	16.1	18.0
Replacement chicks hatched (mil.)	446.6	467.2	462.3	38.1	37.2	40.0	37.4	34.9	39.7	38.8

1. Calculated from price ratios that were revised February 1995. 2. Pounds of feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs or 1 lb. of broiler or turkey liveweight (revised February 1995). 3. Price of cartoned eggs to volume buyers for delivery to retailers.

Information contact: David Harvey (202) 694-5177

Table 14—Dairy

	Annual			2008		2009				
	2006	2007	2008	Sept	Apr	May	Jun	July	Aug	Sept
Class III (cheese milk) 3.5% fat (\$/cwt)	11.89	18.04	17.44	16.28	10.78	9.84	9.97	9.97	11.20	12.11
Chicago Mercantile Exchange prices										
Butter (cents/lb.)	123.6	136.8	146.3	169.7	120.4	125.3	122.4	123.5	120.1	122.0
Am. cheese, 40 pound blocks (cents/lb.)	123.9	175.8	185.6	187.6	120.5	113.9	113.5	115.2	134.7	132.9
Wholesale price										
Nonfat dry milk (cents/lb.) ¹	102.5	181.1	130.4	131.9	86.6	88.4	91.2	91.4	98.6	103.7
USDA net removals										
Total (mil. lb.) ²	14.0	0.0	24.0	0.0	6.0	2.0	-95.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Butter (mil. lb.)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Am. cheese (mil. lb.)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfat dry milk (mil. lb.)	62.5	0.0	110.7	0.0	25.6	9.1	28.3	6.0	1.3	0.0
Milk										
Milk prod. 20 states (mil. lb.)	166,641	170,781	176,589	14,041	14,916	15,529	14,755	14,845	14,617	13,949
Milk per cow (lb.)	20,148	20,447	20,704	1,650	1,759	1,833	1,752	1,767	1,746	1,672
Number of milk cows (1,000)	8,271	8,353	8,495	8,510	8,481	8,473	8,434	8,400	8,374	8,342
U.S. milk production (mil. lb.) ³	181,839	186,236	189,978	15,122	16,126	16,784	15,964	16,002	15,744	15,012
Stocks, beginning ²										
Total (mil. lb.)	8,027	8,037	10,364	12,479	12,503	13,278	13,986	14,349	14,495	14,374
Commercial (mil. lb.)	8,007	9,500	10,356	12,479	12,503	13,278	13,986	14,345	14,486	14,362
Government (mil. lb.)	20	10	8	0	0	0	0	4	9	12
Imports, total (mil. lb.) ²	4,981	4,638	3,902	247	255	383	404	399	327	--
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.) ²	184,107	188,226	193,105	16,249	15,509	16,361	16,010	16,188	--	--
Butter										
Production (mil. lb.)	1,443.6	1,532.9	1,651.1	121.0	142.5	139.4	125.5	114.3	100.2	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	58.5	108.5	155.1	213.7	212.5	240.0	253.3	262.9	262.8	259.6
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	1,435.4	1518.9	1,710.1	148.7	117.4	130.7	125.9	116.1	107.4	--
American cheese										
Production (mil. lb.)	3,937.4	3,877.8	4,055.1	338.5	351.2	366.5	353.4	352.4	345.2	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	536.7	534.0	507.9	567.7	561.6	587.9	609.9	622.8	628.4	619.8
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	3,912.6	3,952.4	4,064.4	336.1	327.1	351.1	344.0	349.8	355.3	--
Other cheese										
Production (mil. lb.)	5,621.7	5,822.7	5,785.2	182.2	494.1	493.2	480.8	488.8	504.3	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	221.3	283.2	289.6	322.1	333.0	326.6	348.3	349.7	359.6	365.1
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	5,946.9	6188.2	6,080.4	519.3	518.8	495.0	506.6	503.9	523.6	--
Nonfat dry milk										
Production (mil. lb.)	1,228.2	1,298.5	1,516.2	85.5	135.5	149.2	144.1	132.0	105.6	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	114.1	79.8	163.7	85.5	187.5	174.9	189.5	196.1	172.8	142.0
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	1219.5	1,213.6	1,377.4	95.7	125.8	126.1	109.2	155.6	136.4	--
Frozen dessert										
Production (mil. gal.) ⁴	1,288.7	1,333.1	1,315.2	111.1	119.8	121.1	137.7	130.7	120.0	--
	Annual			2009					2010	
	2006	2007	2008	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Milk production (mil. lb.)	181,782	185,654	189,992	47,363	48,860	46,742	45,974	46,651	48,232	46,335
Milk per cow (lb.)	19,896	20,204	20,396	5,096	5,277	5,100	5,080	5,195	5,380	5,180
No. of milk cows (1,000)	9,137	9,189	9,315	9,295	9,259	9,165	9,050	8,980	8,965	8,945

-- = Not available. Quarterly values for latest year are preliminary. 1. Prices paid f.o.b. Central States production area.

2. Milk equivalent, fat basis. 3. Monthly data ERS estimates. 4. Hard ice cream, total lowfat ice cream, and hard sherbet.

Information contact: Roger Hoskin (202) 694-5148

Table 15—Wool

	Annual			2004			2005			
	2002	2003	2004	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
U.S. wool price (¢/lb.) ¹	190	241	235	235	236	232	207	185	187	163
Imported wool price (¢/lb.) ²	263	302	249	249	235	240	252	237	--	--
U.S. mill consumption, scoured										
Carpet wool (1,000 lb.)	6,891	6,017	7,775	1,908	1,529	2,285	--	--	--	--

-- = Not available. 1. Wool price delivered at U.S. mills, clean basis, Graded Territory 64's (20.60-22.04 microns) staple 2-3/4" and up.

2. Wool price, Charleston, SC warehouse, clean basis, Australian 60/62's, type 64A (24 micron). Duty since 1982 has been 10 cents.

Information contact: Wilma L. Davis (202) 694-5304

Table 16—Meat Animals

	Annual			2007				2008		
	2005	2006	2007	Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Cattle on feed (United States, 1000+ head capacity)										
Number on feed (1,000 head) ¹	11,299	11,804	11,974	11,599	10,967	11,760	12,099	12,097	11,966	11,853
Placed on feed (1,000 head)	23,556	23,595	23,410	1,960	2,716	2,134	1,701	1,787	1,723	1,736
Marketings (1,000 head)	22,172	22,477	22,466	1,843	1,876	1,738	1,645	1,858	1,776	1,842
Other disappearance (1,000 head)	879	948	821	72	47	57	58	60	60	63
Market prices (\$/cwt)										
Slaughter cattle										
Choice steers, 1,100-1,300 lb.										
Texas	87.88	86.16	93.13	96.60	92.87	93.66	93.01	92.45	91.83	89.40
Neb. direct	87.28	85.41	91.82	96.39	91.69	93.37	90.50	88.63	90.85	89.28
Boning utility cows, Sioux Falls	54.36	47.56	52.12	52.00	53.20	46.25	48.75	50.00	55.94	55.69
Feeder steers										
Medium no. 1, Oklahoma City										
600-650 lb.	120.10	117.68	115.47	118.07	113.24	110.47	109.70	105.21	113.16	113.20
750-800 lb.	110.94	107.14	108.23	103.92	111.26	109.94	105.43	97.45	102.89	100.40
Slaughter hogs										
Barrows and gilts, 51-52 percent lean										
National Base converted to live equal.	50.01	47.28	47.10	45.47	41.96	36.95	39.40	36.77	42.74	39.40
Sows, Iowa, S.MN 1-2 300-400 lb.	42.70	36.24	35.38	36.53	30.89	28.32	24.16	21.60	25.89	25.33
Slaughter sheep and lambs										
Lambs, Choice, San Angelo	97.76	77.31	84.94	84.50	84.90	84.83	92.92	86.63	88.82	83.25
Ewes, Good, San Angelo	55.23	39.50	40.59	47.69	34.10	39.00	41.75	41.69	37.75	37.69
Feeder lambs										
Choice, San Angelo	130.62	105.10	103.84	101.75	100.05	100.13	106.50	105.63	119.88	114.56
Wholesale meat prices, Midwest										
Boxed beef cut-out value										
Choice, 600-900 lb.	145.78	146.88	149.78	159.23	144.09	145.39	148.25	146.41	149.63	144.42
Select, 600-900 lb.	136.36	132.62	140.02	149.80	132.86	132.67	134.27	138.06	146.11	142.64
Pork cutout	69.84	67.62	67.54	66.36	60.43	58.89	58.67	56.71	61.42	57.57
Pork loins, bone-in, 1/4" trim, 14-19 lb.	113.22	104.46	104.17	101.04	93.41	88.25	86.46	87.70	90.22	90.33
Pork bellies, 12-14 lb.	81.46	82.81	88.97	93.25	71.58	75.69	77.08	75.56	78.94	67.26
Hams, bone-in, trimmed, 20-23 lb.	64.07	64.04	57.96	56.50	56.43	52.55	50.61	48.66	57.31	49.10
All fresh beef retail price	364.30	361.30	377.40	372.00	377.30	383.50	379.30	382.50	387.70	390.60
Commercial slaughter (1,000 head) ²										
Cattle	32,387	33,698	34,264	2,793	3,102	2,831	2,648	2,898	2,643	2,731
Steers	17,082	17,478	17,285	1,393	1,481	1,340	1,279	1,391	1,274	1,328
Heifers	9,932	9,820	10,207	820	970	873	799	867	818	839
Cows	4,862	5,336	5,675	488	541	527	483	545	465	473
Bull and stags	511	511	554	46	54	47	41	45	40	47
Calves	734	711	758	71	65	59	61	72	69	71
Sheep and lambs	2,698	2,699	2,694	280	248	237	229	213	212	231
Hogs	103,382	104,737	109,172	9,202	10,657	10,049	9,690	10,557	9,378	9,662
Barrows and gilts	99,962	100,113	104,352	8,790	10,203	9,634	9,301	10,128	8,992	9,242
Commercial production (mil. lb.)										
Beef	24,683	26,152	26,421	2,118	2,443	2,229	2,061	2,232	2,039	2,103
Veal	156	147	137	14	11	10	10	11	11	11
Lamb and mutton	187	185	183	20	16	16	15	15	15	16
Pork	20,685	21,054	21,943	1,861	2,145	2,045	1,973	2,158	1,903	1,963
	Annual			2006		2007		2008		
	2005	2006	2007	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Hogs and pigs (U.S.) ³										
Inventory (1,000 head) ¹	60,975	61,449	62,490	61,687	62,914	62,490	61,860	63,951	67,019	66,963
Breeding (1,000 head) ¹	5,969	6,011	6,087	6,060	6,079	6,087	6,110	6,120	6,149	6,161
Market (1,000 head) ¹	55,005	55,438	56,402	55,627	56,835	56,402	55,749	57,830	60,869	60,801
Farrowings (1,000 head)	11,535	11,630	12,151	2,912	2,949	2,885	2,905	2,993	2,905	3,051
Pig crop (1,000 head)	103,965	105,618	111,859	26,519	26,857	26,396	27,896	28,875	28,690	28,094
Cattle on Feed, (1,000 head) ¹										
Steers and steer calves	7,175	7,570	7,574	7,092	7,197	7,574	7,433	6,742	6,832	7,646
Heifers and heifer calves	4,046	4,147	4,303	3,710	4,122	4,303	4,142	3,928	4,070	4,381
Cows and bulls	78	87	97	70	66	97	69	67	65	70

-- = Not available. 1. Beginning of period. 2. Classes estimated. 3. Quarters are Dec. of preceding year to Feb. (I), Mar.-May (II), June-Aug. (III), and Sept.-Nov. (IV). Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173.

Table 17—U.S. Crops & Products Supply and Utilization ^{1, 2}

	Area		Yield	Production	Total supply	Feed & residual	Other domestic use	Exports	Total use	Ending stocks	Farm price
	Planted	Harvested									
<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>				<i>Mil. bu.</i>				<i>\$/bu.</i>	
Wheat											
2005/06	57.2	50.1	42.0	2,103	2,725	157	994	1,003	2,154	571	3.42
2006/07	57.3	46.8	38.6	1,808	2,501	117	1,020	908	2,045	456	4.26
2007/08	60.5	51.0	40.2	2,051	2,620	16	1,035	1,263	2,314	306	6.48
2008/09*	63.2	55.7	44.9	2,499	2,932	258	1,002	1,015	2,275	657	6.78
2009/10*	59.1	49.9	44.4	2,216	2,988	180	993	865	2,038	950	4.85-4.95
Rice 6											
2005/06	3.4	3.4	6,624	222.8	277.7	--	6/ 119.9	114.8	234.7	43.0	7.65
2006/07	2.8	2.8	6,898	194.6	258.2	--	6/ 128.1	90.8	218.8	39.3	9.96
2007/08	2.8	2.7	7,219	198.4	261.6	--	6/ 127.4	104.7	232.2	29.4	12.80
2008/09*	3.0	3.0	6,846	203.7	252.4	--	6/ 128.4	93.6	222.0	30.4	16.80
2009/10*	3.1	3.1	7,085	219.9	271.3	--	6/ 136.0	103.0	239.0	32.3	14.05-14.55
Corn											
2005/06	81.8	75.1	147.9	11,112	13,235	6,152	2,982	2,134	11,268	1,967	2.00
2006/07	78.3	70.6	149.1	10,531	12,510	5,591	3,490	2,125	11,207	1,304	3.04
2007/08	93.5	86.5	150.7	13,038	14,362	5,913	4,387	2,437	12,737	1,624	4.20
2008/09*	86.0	78.6	153.9	12,092	13,729	5,246	4,953	1,858	12,056	1,673	4.06
2009/10*	86.5	79.6	164.9	13,131	14,814	5,450	5,565	1,900	12,915	1,899	3.50-3.70
Sorghum											
2005/06	6.5	5.7	68.5	393	450	140	50	194	384	66	1.86
2006/07	6.5	4.9	56.1	277	343	113	45	153	311	32	3.29
2007/08	7.7	6.8	73.2	497	530	165	35	277	477	53	4.08
2008/09*	8.3	7.3	65.0	472	525	232	95	143	471	55	3.20
2009/10*	6.6	5.5	69.4	383	438	140	100	150	390	48	3.10-3.30
Barley											
2005/06	3.9	3.3	64.8	212	346	48	162	28	238	108	2.53
2006/07	3.5	3.0	61.1	180	300	49	162	20	231	69	2.85
2007/08	4.0	3.5	60.0	210	308	30	169	41	240	68	4.02
2008/09*	4.2	3.8	63.6	240	337	67	169	13	249	89	5.37
2009/10*	3.6	3.1	73.0	227	336	50	165	5	220	116	4.50-4.60
Oats											
2005/06	4.2	1.8	63.0	115	264	136	74	2	211	53	1.63
2006/07	4.2	1.6	59.8	94	252	125	74	3	202	51	1.87
2007/08	3.8	1.5	60.1	90	264	120	74	3	198	67	2.63
2008/09*	3.2	1.4	63.7	89	270	108	75	3	186	84	3.15
2009/10*	3.4	1.4	67.5	93	272	110	75	3	188	84	1.95-2.05
Soybeans 7											
2005/06	72.0	71.3	43.1	3,068	3,327	199	1,739	940	2,878	449	5.66
2006/07	75.5	74.6	42.9	3,197	3,655	157	1,808	1,116	3,081	574	6.43
2007/08	64.7	64.1	41.7	2,677	3,261	94	1,803	1,159	3,056	205	10.10
2008/09*	75.7	74.7	39.7	2,967	3,185	102	1,662	1,283	3,047	138	9.97
2009/10*	77.5	76.4	44.0	3,359	3,512	148	1,730	1,445	3,323	190	9.20-9.70
Soybean oil											
2005/06	--	--	--	20,387	22,122	--	17,959	1,153	19,112	3,010	23.41
2006/07	--	--	--	20,489	23,536	--	18,575	1,877	20,451	3,085	31.02
2007/08	--	--	--	20,580	23,730	--	18,335	2,911	21,246	2,485	52.03
2008/09*	--	--	--	18,746	21,321	--	16,385	2,193	18,578	2,742	32.16
2009/10*	--	--	--	19,270	22,087	--	16,200	3,250	19,450	2,637	33.50-36.50
Soybean meal											
2005/06	--	--	--	41,244	41,557	--	33,195	8,048	41,243	314	174.2
2006/07	--	--	--	43,054	43,524	--	34,377	8,804	43,181	343	205.4
2007/08	--	--	--	42,284	42,768	--	33,232	9,242	42,474	294	335.9
2008/09*	--	--	--	39,104	39,486	--	30,743	8,508	39,251	235	331.2
2009/10*	--	--	--	40,775	41,150	--	30,400	10,450	40,850	300	285-305

See footnotes at end of table, next page

Table 17—U.S. Crops & Products Supply and Utilization (continued)

Area		Yield	Production	Total supply 3	Feed & residual	Other domestic use	Exports	Total use	Ending stocks	Farm price 4	
Planted	Harvested										
Cotton 8											
2005/06	14.2	13.8	831	23.9	29.4	--	5.9	17.5	23.4	6.1	47.7
2006/07	15.3	12.7	814	21.6	27.7	--	4.9	13.0	17.9	9.5	46.5
2007/08	10.8	10.5	879	19.2	28.7	--	4.6	13.7	18.2	10.0	59.3
2008/09*	9.5	7.6	813	12.8	22.9	--	3.6	13.3	16.9	6.3	47.8
2009/10*	9.1	7.7	758	12.2	18.5	--	3.5	12.0	15.5	3.0	61.5-65.5

-- = Not available/applicable. * April 09, 2010 Supply and Demand Estimates. 1. Marketing year beginning June 1 for wheat, barley and oats; August 1 for cotton and rice; September 1 for soybeans, corn, and sorghum; October 1 for soymeal and soyoil.

2. Conversion factors: hectare (ha.) = 2.471 acres, 1 metric ton = 2,204.622 pounds, 36.7437 bushels of wheat or soybeans, 39.3679 bushels of corn or sorghum, 45.9296 bushels of barley, 68.8944 bushels of oats, 22.046 cwt of rice, and 4.59 480-pound bales of cotton. 3. Includes imports. 4. Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers. Does not include an allowance for loans outstanding and government purchases. 5. Residual included in domestic use. 6. Includes seed. 7. Simple average of 48 percent protein, Decatur. 8. Upland and extra-long staple. Stocks estimates based on Census Bureau data, resulting in an unaccounted difference between supply and use estimates.

Information contact: Wilma Davis (202) 694-5304

Table 18—Cash Prices, Selected U.S. Commodities

	Marketing year 1			2009				2010		
	2007	2008	2009	Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Wheat, no. 1 HRW, Kansas City (\$/bu.) ²	8.62	7.03	5.81	6.23	5.06	5.58	5.37	5.24	5.10	4.99
Wheat, DNS, Minneapolis (\$/bu.) ³	9.39	8.62	7.23	7.57	6.36	7.29	6.79	7.39	7.57	7.48
Rice, S.W. La. (\$/cwt) ⁴	28.12	29.52	--		23.00	23.50	24.83	25.09	24.47	
Corn, no. 2 yellow, 30-day, Chicago (\$/bu.)	4.98	3.89	3.59	3.81	3.78	3.86	3.75	3.68	3.54	3.56
Sorghum, no. 2 yellow, Kansas City (\$/cwt)	8.38	5.79	5.15	5.52	5.49	5.72	6.44	5.81	5.58	5.69
Barley, feed, Duluth (\$/bu.)	4.86	3.38	2.09	2.56	2.07	2.46	2.60	2.49	2.38	2.18
Barley, malting Minneapolis (\$/bu.)	6.14	5.69	4.41	--	--	3.45	3.40	3.41	3.35	--
U.S. cotton price, SLM, 1-1/16 in. (¢/lb.) ⁵	61.49	47.87	--	38.53	59.19	64.90	68.11	65.93	68.08	74.54
Far Eastern prices										
Cotlook A Index (¢/lb.) ⁶	73.02	61.10	--	51.28	66.75	72.10	76.95	77.13	80.51	85.93
U.S. M 1-3/32 in. (¢/lb.) ⁷	74.37	62.09	--	51.44	73.25	78.88	81.35	80.63	82.56	89.00
Soybeans, no. 1 yellow, 15-day										
Chicago (\$/bu)	12.22	10.09	--	9.06	9.60	9.85	10.08	9.60	9.23	9.37
Soybean oil, crude, Decatur (¢/lb.)	52.03	32.16	--	28.23	33.15	36.59	36.81	34.88	34.69	36.39
Soybean meal, high protein, Decatur (\$/ton)	335.94	331.17	--	292.22	325.69	328.18	333.93	314.23	295.79	277.61

-- = Not available. 1. Marketing year runs 12 months beginning June 1 of indicated year for wheat and barley, August 1 for rice and cotton, September 1 for corn, sorghum, and soybeans, and October 1 for soymeal and oil. 2. Ordinary protein. 3. 14 percent protein. 4. Long grain, milled basis. 5. Average spot market. 6. Liverpool Cotlook "A" Index; average of 5 lowest priced growth. 7. Cotton, Memphis Eastern growth.

Information contact: Beverly Payton (202) 694-5165.

2008 Farm Act Programs, Price Supports, Participation, and Payment Rates

	Marketing assistance loan rate	Target price	Income support payment rates ¹	ACRE guarantee price ²	Acres enrolled ³	Direct/Counter-cyclical payment yields ⁴
Wheat			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	2.75	3.92	0.52 / 0.00		72.75	34.45 / 36.05
2009/2010	2.75	3.92	0.52 / --	6.63	--	-- / --
2010/2011	2.94	4.17	0.52 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	2.94	4.17	0.52 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	2.94	4.17	0.52 / --	--	--	-- / --
Long-grain rice			\$/cwt.		Mil. acres	cwt./acre
2008/2009	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.005		--	-- / --
2009/2010	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	13.705	--	-- / --
2010/2011	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
Medium-grain rice			\$/cwt.		Mil. acres	cwt./acre
2008/2009	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.005		--	-- / --
2009/2010	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	19.155	--	-- / --
2010/2011	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
Corn			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	1.95	2.63	0.28 / 0.005		84.45	102.55 / 114.55
2009/2010	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	4.135	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	--	--	-- / --
Sorghum			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	1.95	2.57	0.35 / 0.005		11.55	56.75 / 58.45
2009/2010	1.95	2.57	0.35 / --	3.645	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.95	2.63	0.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.95	2.63	0.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.95	2.63	0.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
Barley			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	1.85	2.24	0.24 / 0.00		8.35	47.45 / 48.55
2009/2010	1.85	2.24	0.24 / --	4.09	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.95	2.63	0.24 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.95	2.63	0.24 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.95	2.63	0.24 / --	--	--	-- / --
Oats			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	1.33	1.44	0.024 / 0.00		2.95	48.35 / 49.85
2009/2010	1.33	1.44	0.024 / --	2.89	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.39	1.79	0.024 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.39	1.79	0.024 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.39	1.79	0.024 / --	--	--	-- / --
Soybeans			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.005		50.65	30.95 / 34.25
2009/2010	5.00	5.80	0.44 / --	10.055	--	-- / --
2010/2011	5.00	6.00	0.44 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	5.00	6.00	0.44 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	5.00	6.00	0.44 / --	--	--	-- / --
Upland cotton			\$/lb.		Mil. acres	Lb./acre
2008/2009	52.00	71.25	6.67 / 12.585		17.85	595.25 / 630.65
2009/2010	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	54.005	--	-- / --
2010/2011	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	--	--	-- / --
Peanuts			\$/ton		Mil. acres	Ton/acre
2008/2009	355	495	36 / 0		1.55	1.4995 / 1.4995
2009/2010	355	495	36 / -	436	--	-- / --
2010/2011	355	495	36 / -	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	355	495	36 / -	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	355	495	36 / -	--	--	-- / --

-- = Not available. 1. The first entry is the direct payment rate and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment rate. 2. ACRE begins in 2009/2010 3. Participating base acres 4. The first entry is the direct payment yield and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment yield. 5. Preliminary estimate.

2002 Farm Act Programs, Price Supports, Participation, and Payment Rates

	Marketing assistance loan rate	Target price1	Income support payment rates2	Acres enrolled3	Direct/Counter-cyclical payment yields4
Wheat					
2002/2003	2.80	3.86	0.52 / 0.00	76.2	34.5 / 36.1
2003/2004	2.80	3.86	0.52 / 0.00	76.2	34.5 / 36.1
2004/2005	2.75	3.92	0.52 / 0.00	76.0	34.5 / 36.1
2005/2006	2.75	3.92	0.52 / 0.00	75.4	34.5 / 36.1
2006/2007	2.75	3.92	0.52 / 0.00	74.8	34.5 / 36.1
2007/2008	2.75	3.92	0.52 / 0.00	74.1	34.5 / 36.1
Rice					
2002/2003	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 1.65	4.5	48.16 / 51.23
2003/2004	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.07	4.5	48.14 / 51.20
2004/2005	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.82	4.5	48.17 / 51.24
2005/2006	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.50	4.5	48.18 / 51.26
2006/2007	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.00	4.5	48.19 / 51.28
2007/2008	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.00	4.5	48.18 / 51.27
Corn					
2002/2003	1.98	2.60	0.28 / 0.00	87.9	102.3 / 114.3
2003/2004	1.98	2.60	0.28 / 0.00	87.8	102.3 / 114.3
2004/2005	1.95	2.63	0.28 / 0.29	87.6	102.3 / 114.2
2005/2006	1.95	2.63	0.28 / 0.35	87.1	102.4 / 114.3
2006/2007	1.95	2.63	0.28 / 0.00	86.8	102.4 / 114.4
2007/2008	1.95	2.63	0.28 / 0.00	86.0	102.4 / 114.4
Sorghum					
2002/2003	1.98	2.54	0.35 / 0.00	12.1	56.4 / 58.0
2003/2004	1.98	2.54	0.35 / 0.00	12.1	56.5 / 58.1
2004/2005	1.95	2.57	0.35 / 0.27	12.0	56.5 / 58.1
2005/2006	1.95	2.57	0.35 / 0.27	11.9	56.6 / 58.1
2006/2007	1.95	2.57	0.35 / 0.00	11.8	56.6 / 58.2
2007/2008	1.95	2.57	0.35 / 0.00	11.7	56.7 / 58.3
Barley					
2002/2003	1.88	2.21	0.24 / 0.00	8.8	47.7 / 48.7
2003/2004	1.88	2.21	0.24 / 0.00	8.8	47.7 / 48.7
2004/2005	1.85	2.24	0.24 / 0.15	8.7	47.6 / 48.7
2005/2006	1.85	2.24	0.24 / 0.13	8.7	47.6 / 48.7
2006/2007	1.85	2.24	0.24 / 0.00	8.6	47.6 / 48.6
2007/2008	1.85	2.24	0.24 / 0.00	8.5	47.6 / 48.6
Oats					
2002/2003	1.35	1.40	0.024 / 0.000	3.1	48.3 / 49.8
2003/2004	1.35	1.40	0.024 / 0.000	3.1	48.5 / 50.0
2004/2005	1.33	1.44	0.024 / 0.000	3.1	48.3 / 49.8
2005/2006	1.33	1.44	0.024 / 0.000	3.1	48.4 / 49.9
2006/2007	1.33	1.44	0.024 / 0.000	3.0	48.4 / 49.8
2007/2008	1.33	1.44	0.024 / 0.000	3.0	48.4 / 49.9
Soybeans					
2002/2003	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.00	53.5	30.8 / 34.1
2003/2004	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.00	53.4	30.8 / 34.1
2004/2005	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.00	52.9	30.8 / 34.1
2005/2006	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.00	52.5	30.8 / 34.1
2006/2007	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.00	52.0	30.8 / 34.1
2007/2008	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.00	51.4	30.8 / 34.2
Upland cotton					
2002/2003	52.00	72.40	6.67 / 13.73	18.9	604.3 / 638.9
2003/2004	52.00	72.40	6.67 / 3.93	18.8	604.7 / 639.3
2004/2005	52.00	72.40	6.67 / 13.73	18.7	601.4 / 636.1
2005/2006	52.00	72.40	6.67 / 13.73	18.5	600.1 / 635.0
2006/2007	52.00	72.40	6.67 / 13.73	18.4	598.9 / 633.9
2007/2008	52.00	72.40	6.67 / 6.43	18.3	598.3 / 633.5
Peanuts					
2002/2003	355	495	36 / 95	1.5	1.495 / 1.495
2003/2004	355	495	36 / 73	1.5	1.495 / 1.495
2004/2005	355	495	36 / 81	1.5	1.495 / 1.495
2005/2006	355	495	36 / 104	1.5	1.495 / 1.495
2006/2007	355	495	36 / 104	1.5	1.496 / 1.496
2007/2008	355	495	36 / 49	1.5	1.496 / 1.497

1. Authorized by the Food Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (2002 Act). 2. First entry is the direct payment rate and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment rate. 3. Participating base acres 4. The first entry is the direct payment yield and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment yield.

1996 Farm Act Programs, Price Supports, Participation, and Payment Rates

	Marketing assistance loan rate	Income support payment rates	PFC contract acres enrolled	PFC contract payment yields
Wheat		\$/bu.	Mil. acres	bu./acre
1996/1997	2.58	0.874	76.7	34.7
1997/1998	2.58	0.631	76.1	34.7
1998/1999	2.58	0.663	78.9	34.5
1999/2000	2.58	0.637	79.0	34.5
2000/2001	2.58	0.588	78.9	34.5
2001/2002	2.58	0.474	78.5	34.5
Rice		\$/cwt.	Mil. acres	cwt./acre
1996/1997	6.50	2.766	4.2	48.30
1997/1998	6.50	2.710	4.2	48.20
1998/1999	6.50	2.921	4.2	48.17
1999/2000	6.50	2.820	4.2	48.15
2000/2001	6.50	2.600	4.1	48.15
2001/2002	6.50	2.100	4.1	48.15
Corn		\$/bu.	Mil. acres	bu./acre
1996/1997	1.89	0.251	80.7	102.9
1997/1998	1.89	0.486	80.9	102.8
1998/1999	1.89	0.377	82.0	102.6
1999/2000	1.89	0.363	81.9	102.6
2000/2001	1.89	0.334	81.9	102.7
2001/2002	1.89	0.269	81.7	102.6
Sorghum		\$/bu.	Mil. acres	bu./acre
1996/1997	1.81	0.323	13.1	57.3
1997/1998	1.76	0.544	13.1	57.3
1998/1999	1.74	0.452	13.6	56.9
1999/2000	1.74	0.435	13.7	56.9
2000/2001	1.71	0.400	13.6	57.0
2001/2002	1.71	0.324	13.6	57.0
Barley		\$/bu.	Mil. acres	bu./acre
1996/1997	1.55	0.332	10.5	47.3
1997/1998	1.57	0.277	10.5	47.2
1998/1999	1.56	0.284	11.2	46.7
1999/2000	1.59	0.271	11.2	46.6
2000/2001	1.62	0.251	11.2	46.6
2001/2002	1.65	0.206	11.1	46.6
Oats		\$/bu.	Mil. acres	bu./acre
1996/1997	1.03	0.033	6.2	50.8
1997/1998	1.11	0.031	6.2	50.8
1998/1999	1.11	0.031	6.5	50.7
1999/2000	1.13	0.030	6.5	50.6
2000/2001	1.16	0.028	6.5	50.6
2001/2002	1.21	0.022	6.5	50.6
Soybeans ¹		\$/bu.	Mil. acres	bu./acre
1996/1997	4.97	--	--	--
1997/1998	5.26	--	--	--
1998/1999	5.26	--	--	--
1999/2000	5.26	--	--	--
2000/2001	5.26	--	--	--
2001/2002	5.26	--	--	--
Upland cotton		¢/lb.	Mil. acres	Lb./acre
1996/1997	51.92	8.882	16.2	610.0
1997/1998	51.92	7.625	16.2	608.0
1998/1999	51.92	8.173	16.4	604.0
1999/2000	51.92	7.880	16.4	604.0
2000/2001	51.92	7.330	16.3	604.8
2001/2002	51.92	5.990	16.2	605.3

1. No flexibility contract payments for soybeans.

Table 20—Fruit

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Citrus ¹										
Production (1,000 tons)	16,216	16,194	15,180	16,360	11,574	11,745	10,467	12,838	11,974	10,668
Per capita consumpt. (lb.) ²	23.9	23.3	23.8	22.6	21.6	21.6	17.9	20.6	--	--
Noncitrus ³										
Production (1,000 tons)	16,740	17,122	16,853	16,837	18,294	16,816	17,048	17,650	17,583	--
Per capita consumpt. (lb.) ²	73.6	76.0	77.5	79.8	78.3	79.6	79.5	79.8	--	--
							2009			2010
Grower prices	Mar	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Apples (¢/pound) ⁴	21.50	17.80	25.60	33.50	31.00	28.10	27.20	29.60	29.60	29.50
Pears (¢/pound) ⁴	22.60	26.30	21.30	18.85	24.70	22.45	20.80	20.20	19.55	18.45
Strawberries (¢/pound) ⁴	91.10	74.80	73.50	75.00	108.00	87.60	210.00	218.00	144.00	134.00
Oranges (\$/box) ⁵	7.08	8.31	8.58	13.02	11.47	11.57	5.94	6.06	7.07	7.35
Grapefruit (\$/box) ⁵	3.61	--	--	8.65	12.90	8.83	7.51	7.73	6.66	6.14
Stocks, ending										
Fresh apples (mil. lb.)	2,585	503	141	3,226	6,060	5,612	4,893	4,124	3,397	2,605
Fresh pears (mil. lb.)	111	24	83	377	510	472	376	283	192	134
Frozen fruits (mil. lb.)	911	1,154	1,258	1,201	1,501	1,428	1,329	1,226	1,126	1,017
Frozen conc.orange juice (mil. single-strength gallons)	527	573	537	511	469	460	484	526	531	533

-- = Not available. 1. Year shown is when harvest concluded. 2. Fresh per capita consumption. 3. Calendar year. 4. Fresh use.

5. U.S. equivalent on-tree returns. Information contact: Susan Pollack (202) 694-5251

Table 21—Vegetables

-- = Not available. 1. Calendar year except mushrooms. 2. Includes fresh production of asparagus, broccoli, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, lettuce, honeydews, onions, & tomatoes through 1999. In 2000, greens, okra, chile peppers, pumpkins, radishes, and squash were added. In 2002, greens, okra, radishes, eggplant, lima beans, and brussels sprouts were removed from the estimates program due to budget reductions. 3. Includes processing production of snap beans, sweet corn, green peas, tomatoes, cucumbers (for pickles), asparagus, broccoli, carrots, lima beans, spinach, and cauliflower. 4. Data after 2001 not comparable to previous years because of program changes in 2002. 5. Fresh and processing agaricus mushrooms only. Excludes specialty varieties. Crop year July 1 - June 30. 6. Includes snap beans, broccoli, cabbage, cantaloup, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, cucumbers, eggplant, other lettuce, bell peppers, chile peppers, squash, asparagus, honeydews, and watermelons.

Table 22—Other Commodities

	Annual			2005			2006			
	2003	2004	2005	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Sugar										
Production ¹	8,379	8,649	7,477	659	458	3,935	2,281	544	640	--
Deliveries ¹	9,713	9,901	9,312	2,324	2,461	2,337	2,110	2,238	2,356	--
Stocks, ending ¹	3,432	4,088	13,829	4,438	2,926	1,332	3,357	4,150	3,072	1,698
Annual			2006							
2003	2004	2005	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	
Tobacco										
Average price to grower ²										
Flue-cured (\$/cwt.)	185.1	184.6	147.4	closed	closed	closed	closed	--	--	--
Burley (\$/cwt.)	197.7	199.4	156.4	closed						
Domestic taxable removals										
Cigarettes (bil.)	376.7	373.1	363.0	31.6	28.0	33.2	34.3	27.6	33.6	29.8
Large cigars (mil.)	4,018.5	4,319.2	4,431.8	448.0	380.9	422.3	415.3	353.6	384.7	375.9

-- = Not available. 1. 1,000 short tons, raw value. Quarterly data shown at end of each quarter. 2. Crop year July-June for flue-cured, October-September for burley. Includes contract sales.

Information contacts: sugar and coffee, Mae Dean Johnson (202) 694-5245; tobacco, Tom Capehart (202) 694-5311

Table 23—World Supply & Utilization of Major Crops, Livestock, & Products

	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11
<i>Million units</i>										
Wheat										
Area (hectares)	215.2	214.5	209.7	217.3	219.3	212.3	218.1	225.1	226.2	--
Production (metric tons)	583.1	567.8	554.0	625.7	619.9	595.7	610.4	682.7	678.0	--
Exports (metric tons) ¹	105.8	105.6	108.6	111.6	116.6	111.6	117.2	143.0	125.1	--
Consumption (metric tons) ²	586.2	603.3	588.7	607.4	622.6	615.5	616.9	640.4	646.8	--
Ending stocks (metric tons) ³	204.2	168.7	134.0	152.3	149.6	129.8	123.3	165.6	196.8	--
Coarse grains										
Area (hectares)	300.9	292.0	306.3	300.2	300.9	305.1	318.2	312.6	306.7	--
Production (metric tons)	896.1	874.6	916.0	1,015.1	979.1	986.7	1,078.5	1,104.5	1,100.2	--
Exports (metric tons) ¹	102.1	102.1	103.2	100.9	107.1	117.6	127.1	112.6	110.6	--
Consumption (metric tons) ²	908.9	902.3	944.9	978.2	993.2	1,012.7	1,056.2	1,074.9	1,105.6	--
Ending stocks (metric tons) ³	198.4	170.7	141.8	178.7	164.6	138.7	160.9	190.6	185.2	--
Rice, milled										
Area (hectares)	150.9	146.4	148.9	151.3	153.3	154.1	155.1	158.1	154.7	--
Production (metric tons)	400.3	379.0	392.7	401.8	418.6	420.5	434.1	447.4	440.3	--
Exports (metric tons) ¹	26.9	28.7	27.4	28.3	29.7	31.5	31.3	28.7	30.6	--
Consumption (metric tons) ²	414.1	408.8	414.9	409.5	416.0	421.4	428.2	437.2	440.6	--
Ending stocks (metric tons) ³	132.9	103.2	81.1	73.4	76.0	75.1	81.0	91.2	90.9	--
Total grains										
Area (hectares)	667.0	652.9	664.9	668.8	673.5	671.5	691.3	695.7	687.7	--
Production (metric tons)	1,879.4	1,821.4	1,862.7	2,042.6	2,017.6	2,002.9	2,123.0	2,234.6	2,218.5	--
Exports (metric tons) ¹	234.8	236.4	239.3	240.8	253.4	260.8	275.6	284.3	266.2	--
Consumption (metric tons) ²	1,909.1	1,914.4	1,948.4	1,995.1	2,031.7	2,049.6	2,101.4	2,152.4	2,193.0	--
Ending stocks (metric tons) ³	535.5	442.6	356.9	404.4	390.2	343.5	365.2	447.4	472.9	--
Oilseeds										
Crush (metric tons)	264.5	269.9	279.5	302.9	318.8	328.3	338.8	339.4	352.3	--
Production (metric tons)	324.8	331.7	335.9	381.5	391.5	404.2	391.8	395.6	435.3	--
Exports (metric tons)	62.3	69.7	66.8	74.4	75.8	83.4	92.6	94.2	96.3	--
Ending stocks (metric tons)	42.3	48.8	45.0	57.3	64.7	73.3	61.7	54.9	71.8	--
Meals										
Production (metric tons)	182.7	186.1	190.7	207.1	216.5	224.2	231.2	229.3	239.5	--
Exports (metric tons)	52.8	53.8	58.4	61.5	66.0	68.2	71.2	68.3	71.5	--
Oils										
Production (metric tons)	92.7	96.1	102.8	111.7	118.7	121.5	128.1	133.0	138.6	--
Exports (metric tons)	33.1	36.1	39.0	42.6	47.6	48.8	53.6	55.6	57.1	--
Cotton										
Area (hectares)	33.7	30.8	32.3	35.7	34.7	34.7	32.9	30.7	30.4	--
Production (bales)	98.7	91.0	96.8	121.5	116.7	122.0	119.9	107.5	102.2	--
Exports (bales)	29.1	30.5	33.2	35.0	44.6	37.3	38.5	30.2	34.4	--
Consumption (bales)	93.7	97.6	97.2	107.8	115.1	122.0	120.9	107.5	113.2	--
Ending stocks (bales)	54.5	47.6	48.1	60.6	62.4	63.1	62.7	62.4	51.4	--
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Beef and Pork⁴										
Production (metric tons)	139.2	143.0	144.9	147.5	150.7	153.6	152.9	156.6	157.0	158.3
Consumption (metric tons)	138.8	142.8	144.8	147.0	149.9	152.6	152.4	155.8	156.1	157.8
Exports (metric tons) ¹	9.1	10.2	10.7	11.4	12.3	12.7	12.7	13.6	12.6	12.8
Broilers and Turkeys⁴										
Production (metric tons)	60.1	62.4	63.1	64.7	68.1	69.3	73.4	76.7	76.8	78.9
Consumption (metric tons)	59.2	61.8	62.6	63.9	67.4	69.1	73.1	75.8	76.1	78.2
Exports (metric tons) ¹	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.6	7.4	7.1	8.0	9.1	8.7	8.9
Dairy										
Milk production (metric tons) ⁵	394.7	405.7	409.9	415.9	421.7	428.1	436.8	435.0	432.5	438.9

-- = Not available. P = preliminary. F = forecast. 1. Excludes intra-EU trade but includes intra-FSU trade. 2. Where stocks data are not available, consumption includes stock changes. 3. Stocks data are based on differing marketing years and do not represent levels at a given date. Data not available for all countries. 4. Calendar year data, selected countries. 5. Data prior to 1989 no longer comparable.

Source: USDA, Foreign Agricultural Service, Production, Supply, and Distribution Database.

Table 24—Prices of Principal U.S. Agricultural Trade Products

	Annual			2007			2008			
	2005	2006	2007	Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Export commodities										
Wheat, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	4.23	5.30	7.12	5.61	9.39	8.96	10.18	10.19	11.85	12.26
Corn, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	2.50	3.10	4.18	4.33	4.19	4.36	4.62	5.25	5.61	5.93
Grain sorghum, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	2.48	3.17	4.24	4.42	4.29	4.45	4.88	5.48	5.64	5.77
Soybeans, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	6.55	6.42	8.86	7.70	10.07	11.00	11.84	12.80	14.20	13.53
Soybean oil, Decatur (¢/lb.)	22.99	24.36	34.84	29.74	38.10	42.68	45.16	49.78	56.68	57.27
Soybean meal, Decatur (\$/ton)	187.78	175.77	231.04	205.26	260.56	280.76	314.78	331.28	345.87	331.57
Cotton, 7-market avg. spot (¢/lb.)	47.36	48.52	52.99	49.21	58.99	59.59	59.44	63.34	65.92	69.27
Rice, f.o.b., mill, Houston (\$/cwt)	16.53	19.45	21.58	21.34	21.95	22.63	22.78	23.72	25.85	28.60
Inedible tallow, Chicago (¢/lb.)	16.40	15.44	28.83	--	32.00	32.00	--	--	--	--
Import commodities										
Coffee, N.Y. spot (\$/lb.)	1.01	1.04	1.12	1.05	1.22	1.20	1.26	1.28	1.42	1.38
Cocoa beans, N.Y. (\$/lb.)	0.67	0.68	0.85	0.83	0.85	0.87	0.96	0.99	1.13	1.18

-- = Not available. Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173

Table 25—Trade Balance

	Fiscal year			Feb.	Sep.	Oct.	2009			2010
	2008	2009	2010 F				Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	
Exports										
Agricultural	115,305	96,632	100,000	7,871	7,296	9,412	10,685	10,009	9,731	9,227
Nonagricultural	1,068,143	847,170		64,154	73,573	79,312	72,792	77,378	71,674	73,615
Total ¹	1,183,448	943,803		72,025	80,868	88,723	83,477	87,387	81,405	82,842
Imports										
Agricultural	79,320	73,418	77,500	5,786	5,496	5,964	5,863	6,333	6,431	6,154
Nonagricultural	2,051,507	1,518,255		103,524	132,949	141,000	136,093	138,137	128,325	126,505
Total ²	2,147,849	1,595,068		109,246	141,253	146,491	142,979	145,636	136,076	134,305
Trade balance										
Agricultural	35,985	23,215	22,500	2,085	1,800	3,448	4,822	3,677	3,301	3,073
Nonagricultural	-983,364	-671,085		-39,370	-59,376	-61,689	-63,301	-60,759	-56,651	-52,890
Total	-964,401	-651,265		-37,221	-60,385	-57,768	-59,502	-58,249	-54,671	-51,464

R = Revised. P = Preliminary. F = Forecast. Fiscal year (Oct. 1-Sep. 30).

1. Domestic exports including Department of Defense shipments (f.a.s. value).

2. Imports for consumption (customs value).

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

Table 26—Indexes of Real Trade-Weighted Dollar Exchange Rates¹

	Annual		2009							
	2006	2007	2008	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
2005 is base year										
Total U.S. merchandise exports	98.4	94.0	92.0	104.8	106.2	102.5	99.0	98.1	98.1	96.7
U.S. agricultural export markets										
All agricultural exports	99.1	95.7	92.4	104.0	105.7	102.4	99.4	99.3	99.1	98.2
Bulk commodities	99.6	96.3	90.9	100.6	102.0	99.6	97.6	97.9	97.8	97.5
Corn	102.0	101.2	95.6	100.3	102.8	100.4	98.1	98.6	98.0	98.0
Cotton	97.5	92.3	88.2	108.8	109.7	106.3	104.3	104.7	104.9	104.4
Rice	99.6	96.6	93.0	112.7	114.6	111.5	109.1	109.1	108.9	107.9
Soybeans	99.6	96.5	90.8	91.8	92.7	90.8	89.3	89.7	89.7	89.5
Tobacco, raw	100.0	94.5	89.5	105.0	104.7	103.1	100.2	99.0	98.8	98.4
Wheat	98.4	94.4	87.8	106.2	107.4	104.9	103.0	103.4	103.4	102.8
High-value products	98.8	95.3	93.3	106.1	107.9	104.0	100.5	100.1	99.9	98.6
Processed intermediates	97.9	93.5	90.4	113.9	115.6	111.4	108.3	107.9	107.9	106.4
Soymeal	97.8	93.1	90.0	114.8	116.5	112.3	109.0	108.4	108.4	106.8
Soyoil	98.5	94.7	92.1	111.1	112.6	108.4	106.0	106.2	106.4	104.8
Produce and horticulture	98.5	95.4	94.0	102.7	105.1	101.3	97.4	96.8	96.6	95.2
Fruits	98.5	95.8	94.8	101.6	104.0	100.4	96.5	96.1	96.0	94.6
Vegetables	96.4	92.9	93.0	103.1	106.4	101.9	96.4	95.1	95.0	92.7
High-value processed	100.9	100.2	98.0	102.6	105.7	102.0	98.7	99.1	98.5	97.7
Fruit juices	98.5	94.8	93.1	101.2	103.3	100.2	95.8	95.0	94.6	93.2
Poultry	97.3	94.1	93.1	104.8	107.4	103.1	98.8	98.2	98.1	96.3
Red meats	101.7	101.8	99.4	102.8	106.1	102.3	99.3	100.0	99.4	98.8
U.S. competitor exports										
All agricultural exports	98.5	91.1	87.6	104.1	103.6	101.1	97.8	96.1	95.9	94.7
Bulk commodities	96.1	88.4	84.4	110.6	110.9	107.9	104.0	102.3	101.9	100.1
Corn	98.2	91.5	86.8	102.9	103.4	102.0	99.7	99.3	99.1	98.3
Cotton	96.9	90.2	84.5	108.7	108.3	105.6	102.5	100.9	100.6	99.6
Rice	98.4	92.7	85.5	102.3	103.4	102.9	101.3	100.9	100.3	99.5
Soybeans	91.5	83.0	77.8	116.2	117.4	113.8	108.9	106.8	105.9	102.6
Tobacco, raw	95.6	86.7	82.4	114.7	114.7	111.4	107.2	105.1	104.7	102.8
Wheat	98.4	91.0	88.9	109.7	109.7	106.3	101.9	100.0	100.0	98.4
High-value products	98.7	91.3	87.8	103.7	103.0	100.6	97.4	95.7	95.5	94.3
Processed intermediates	95.3	88.0	84.4	118.0	119.6	117.7	114.7	114.5	114.3	112.2
Soymeal	95.2	87.8	84.1	117.1	118.7	116.5	113.4	113.0	112.7	110.6
Soyoil	95.4	88.5	84.9	119.8	121.6	119.9	117.3	117.5	117.3	115.3
Produce and horticulture	98.9	91.7	87.5	105.3	104.6	102.0	99.2	97.8	97.6	96.7
Fruits	99.3	92.6	88.7	108.1	107.4	104.6	101.8	100.2	99.9	99.2
Vegetables	99.3	92.8	88.8	104.4	103.5	100.6	97.9	96.9	96.7	95.6
High-value processed	98.3	90.3	86.5	104.0	103.1	100.5	96.7	94.5	94.2	92.5
Fruit juices	100.0	92.9	89.0	99.6	98.5	96.7	93.7	92.0	91.8	91.0
Poultry	96.9	88.7	84.1	100.1	99.4	97.1	93.5	91.4	90.9	89.4
Red meats	98.7	90.3	87.3	108.3	107.4	104.2	100.0	97.5	97.2	95.2
U.S. agricultural import suppliers										
All agricultural imports	97.7	91.8	89.7	109.7	110.4	106.2	102.4	101.0	101.0	99.2
Produce and Horticulture	98.0	94.1	92.2	114.3	115.5	110.3	107.6	107.3	107.4	105.8
Fruits	97.6	93.6	90.5	115.0	115.9	111.6	109.7	109.3	109.3	108.6
Vegetables	98.2	94.4	93.4	113.8	115.2	109.3	106.1	105.8	106.0	103.8
Fish	96.0	90.7	87.6	101.3	102.5	99.4	96.5	95.9	95.8	94.9
Tropical Product Imports	95.4	89.6	86.6	111.0	112.0	107.7	103.7	102.3	102.0	100.4
Coffee	96.3	89.1	84.3	113.8	114.8	110.0	106.0	103.9	103.4	101.6
Cocoa	96.2	90.6	87.7	107.7	108.3	104.9	100.4	98.8	98.3	96.6
Sugar and Sweeteners	97.1	91.9	89.8	112.5	114.2	109.8	106.1	105.0	105.0	103.1
Rubber and Gums	88.9	84.3	83.2	114.5	114.9	109.2	104.6	103.9	103.6	102.6
Animals and Product Imports	98.7	91.9	91.2	109.9	110.6	105.7	100.8	98.5	98.3	95.8
Beverages excluding Fruit Juices	99.9	93.7	91.5	108.5	107.6	103.8	100.5	98.9	98.9	97.4
Wine	100.3	92.5	89.4	102.7	101.1	98.5	94.8	92.4	92.3	91.2
Malt Beverages	99.6	95.1	94.1	115.9	115.6	110.2	107.3	106.8	106.8	104.8
Grains&Feed	96.6	91.4	90.6	103.5	105.4	101.4	96.7	95.3	95.2	93.2
Oilseeds and Product Imports	96.4	90.1	87.6	102.0	103.2	100.4	96.5	95.4	95.6	94.1
Vegetable Oils	96.7	90.1	87.1	101.4	102.3	99.8	96.3	95.4	95.6	94.3
Dairy Products	100.8	92.8	91.5	108.3	107.6	103.9	99.9	97.4	97.2	95.3
Fruit Juices	95.6	89.6	85.1	106.5	107.6	104.6	102.1	101.7	101.4	100.1

The weights used for "total U.S. merchandise exports" index are based on U.S. total merchandise exports to the largest 79 trading partners.

Weights are based on relative importance of major U.S. customers, competitors in world markets, and suppliers to the U.S. Indexes are subject to revisions for up to 1 year due to delayed reporting by some countries. High-value products are total agricultural exports less bulk exports.

Source: Nominal exchange rates are obtained from the IMF International Financial Statistics. Exchange rates for the EU-12 are obtained from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Full historical series are available back to January 1970 at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/exchangers/>

1. A major revision to the weighting scheme and commodity definitions was completed in June 2008. This significantly altered the series from previous versions. Beginning in July 2008, the base of the series has been changed from 2000 to 2005. In addition, the composition of the commodities and commodity groups under U.S. suppliers was changed to more closely reflect the pattern of U.S. imports.

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Table 27—U.S. Agricultural Exports and Imports

units of measure	Fiscal year			February		Fiscal year			February	
	2008	2009	2010 F	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010 F	2009	2010
1,000 units										\$ million
Exports										
Animals live		124	112		29	35	282	304	23	27
Red Meats and prens ¹	(MT)	2,853	2,734	3,100	247	262	7,867	7,355	8,500	611
Dairy products		0	0		0	0	4,032	2,264	2,800	160
Poultry meats ²	(MT)	3,107	3,116	2,700	279	232	3,422	3,372	2,700	301
Fats, oils, and greases	(MT)	256	301		67	92	169	211		256
Hides and skins, furskins		0	0		1	0	2,131	1,510	1,500	113
Cattle hides, whole		0	0		0	0	168	175		43
Mink pelts	(NO)	146	193		1,132	935	5	8		14
Grains and feeds	(MT)	22,455	22,624		6,327	8,166	38,326	26,323	24,900	1,875
Wheat ³	(MT)	32,847	22,552	21,900	1,519	2,082	12,332	5,997	5,000	402
Wheat flour	(MT)	55	100		17	34	28	45		8
Rice	(MT)	3,909	3,411	3,500	316	403	2,016	2,258	1,900	241
Feed grains incl. products ⁴	(MT)	68,205	51,604	54,000	3,364	4,080	15,750	10,018	9,700	681
Feeds and fodders	(MT)	14,476	13,819	15,500	950	1,392	4,821	4,512	4,800	317
Other grain products	(MT)	428	454		127	145	672	685		199
Fruits, nuts, and preps.	(MT)	1,252	1,319		307	327	2,496	2,775		520
Fruit juices incl. frozen	(HL)	239	250		109	79	272	266		97
Vegetables and prens ⁵		13	12		4	3	1,363	1,367		359
Tobacco, unmanufactured	(MT)	184	167	200	23	19	1,280	1,199	1,200	163
Cotton, excl. linters	(MT)	2,957	2,746	2,500	177	255	4,754	3,581	4,000	284
Seeds	(MT)	134	125		47	49	461	365		123
Sugar, cane or beet ⁹	(MT)	39	40		10	32	21	28		6
Oilseeds and products	(MT)	17,013	23,877		5,347	6,362	22,810	20,951	23,000	2,239
Oilseeds	(MT)	1,943	3,216		4,473	4,744	675	1,239		1,800
Soybeans	(MT)	30,784	35,170	38,100	4,412	4,668	14,516	13,904	15,400	1,725
Protein meal	(MT)	14,247	19,554		10	12	5,391	7,942		43
Vegetable oils	(MT)	636	847		207	353	825	864		207
Essential oils	(MT)	23	25		8	8	289	320		99
Other		0	0	0	0	0	25,331	24,442		856
Total Agricultural Exports		0	0	0	0	0	115,305	96,632	100,000	7,871
Imports										
Animals, live		12,697	9,016	7,800	746	682	2,566	1,718	1,800	181
Meats and preps., excl. poultry	(MT)	1,179	1,255	1,300	102	93	4,064	3,950	4,000	325
Beef and veal	(MT)	820	897	900	65	55	2,965	2,934	3,000	203
Pork	(MT)	359	358	400	26	28	1,099	1,016	1,000	73
Dairy products		2,876	2,599		724	741	3,008	2,678	2,900	259
Poultry and products		2,473	3,102		749	1,042	109	104		25
Fats, oils, and greases	(MT)	25	22		7	7	26	27		7
Hides and skins, incl. furskins		467	370		118	98	29	21		18
Wool, unmanufactured	(MT)	1	1		1	0	4	4		2
Grains and feeds		615	870		219	248	7,884	7,374	7,600	572
Fruits and prens ⁶ excl. juices ⁶	(MT)	2,291	2,326	10,200	883	884	9,525	9,445	10,200	742
Bananas and plantains	(MT)	1,041	1,015		314	372	358	358		108
Fruit juices	(HL)	1,000	1,024	4,500	348	328	1,932	1,415	1,500	111
Vegetables and prens ⁵		7,611	7,482	7,600	3	3	7,961	7,717	7,900	705
Tobacco, unmanufactured	(MT)	44	47		16	13	150	150		98
Cotton, unmanufactured	(MT)	-	0		-	-	-	-	0	-
Seeds	(MT)	71	40		22	22	144	144		52
Nursery stock and cut flowers		0	0		299	295	1,515	1,357	1,400	147
Sugar, cane or beet	(MT)	927	640		197	185	949	3,293	3,500	86
Oilseeds and products	(MT)	1,853	1,474		613	533	6,587	5,352	6,000	438
Oilseeds	(MT)	367	338		143	130	183	183		62
Protein meal	(MT)	499	267		154	116	89	89		29
Vegetable oils	(MT)	3,255	3,339	3,400	316	287	4,600	3,748	4,200	347
Beverages excl. fruit juices ⁷	(HL)	4,224	4,055	4,200	327	353	8,415	7,513	7,700	588
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices ⁹	(MT)	6,452	5,951		243	250	6,886	6,886		651
Coffee incl. products ¹⁰	(MT)	1,350	1,346	1,400	101	102	4,349	4,148	4,300	288
Cocoa and chocolate	(MT)	1,075	1,134	1,200	98	103	3,046	3,300	3,600	324
Rubber	(MT)	236	201	900	52	77	2,711	1,569	2,000	104
Essential oils	(MT)	18	19		5	5	2,653	2,408	2,500	142
Total Agricultural Imports		0	0	0	0	0	19,878	18,159	77,500	5,786

F = Forecast. Fiscal year basis (Oct. 1 through Sep. 30). Projections are from *Outlook for U.S. Agricultural Trade*.

1. Projection includes beef, pork, and variety meats only.

2. Projection includes only federally inspected broiler meats.

3. Value projection excludes wheat flour.

4. Projection excludes feed grain products.

5. Includes pulses.

6. Value projection includes juice.

7. Quantity and projections include wine and malt beverages only; nonalcoholic beverages are excluded.

8. Value projection includes natural drugs.

9. Projections includes sugar and tropical products.

10. Volume includes beans only.

0 = Not available; includes mixed units and cannot be summed.

NO = Numbers. HL = Hectoliters. MT = Metric tons.

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Table 28—U.S. Agricultural Exports by Region

	Fiscal year			2009				2010					
	2008	2009	2010F	February	September	October	November	December	January	February			
<i>Region and country</i>				<i>Million dollars</i>									
WESTERN HEMISPHERE	43,801	38,326	39,962	2,797	3,043	3,351	3,318	3,217	3,157	3,037			
NORTH AMERICA	31,839	28,978	30,239	2,103	2,313	2,504	2,511	2,456	2,336	2,284			
CANADA	16,257	15,518	16,139	1,123	1,337	1,376	1,378	1,335	1,263	1,189			
MEXICO	15,582	13,460	14,100	980	976	1,128	1,134	1,122	1,073	1,095			
CARIBBEAN	3,512	3,160	3,286	246	203	260	281	258	297	235			
CENTRAL AMERICA	3,058	2,660	2,766	225	204	204	224	244	224	218			
SOUTH AMERICA	5,392	3,529	3,670	223	322	383	301	259	299	300			
BRAZIL	663	382	397	28	32	44	34	34	35	28			
COLOMBIA	1,757	954	992	57	88	96	80	71	42	69			
VENEZUELA	1,451	1,051	1,093	66	46	99	87	47	74	36			
ASIA	43,228	37,821	38,988	3,539	2,716	4,049	5,173	4,945	4,570	4,089			
EAST ASIA	34,934	30,914	31,868	3,058	2,144	3,377	4,336	4,079	3,668	3,307			
CHINA	11,170	11,157	11,700	1,456	632	1,691	2,351	2,139	1,841	1,416			
HONG KONG	1,598	1,789	1,861	177	150	204	258	314	187	184			
JAPAN	13,061	11,221	11,200	990	840	891	928	963	974	956			
SOUTH KOREA	5,552	3,826	4,100	252	322	332	431	372	356	450			
TAIWAN	3,509	2,892	3,007	183	200	259	367	289	309	300			
SOUTH ASIA	1,181	1,215	1,200	71	115	109	110	128	192	151			
SOUTHEAST ASIA	7,113	5,692	5,920	411	457	563	727	738	710	630			
INDONESIA	2,205	1,667	1,734	105	105	158	188	231	229	177			
MALAYSIA	631	562	585	58	47	51	93	108	90	57			
PHILIPPINES	1,730	1,247	1,297	91	96	136	168	126	151	142			
THAILAND	1,144	910	946	67	111	96	145	125	100	82			
EUROPE/EURASIA	13,509	9,934	10,172	814	609	919	1,073	1,102	1,181	1,140			
EUROPEAN UNION-27 ¹	10,660	7,620	7,800	672	488	761	935	842	983	894			
OTHER EUROPE ²	517	550	572	63	27	24	23	49	37	31			
FORMER SOVIET UNION-12 ³	2,333	1,764	1,800	109	174	203	162	107	101	67			
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	1,888	1,429	1,486	93	142	168	147	82	66	51			
MIDDLE EAST	6,925	4,865	5,000	296	333	439	460	468	414	532			
SAUDI ARABIA	978	686	714	45	62	58	71	64	43	54			
TURKEY	1,732	1,388	1,443	80	98	139	119	216	163	217			
AFRICA	6,363	4,286	4,500	137	187	200	176	124	141	195			
N AFRICA	3,841	2,127	2,300	171	200	190	194	139	216	276			
EGYPT	2,199	1,421	1,478	122	138	95	65	50	123	144			
SUB-SAHARA	2,523	2,160	2,300	137	187	200	176	124	141	195			
OCEANIA	1,142	1,239	1,200	88	102	131	147	96	113	106			
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS	115,305	96,632	100,000	7,871	7,296	9,412	10,685	10,009	9,731	9,227			

Based on fiscal year (Oct. 1 through Sep. 30). F = Forecast.

1/ The former EU-25 plus Romania and Bulgaria who acceded in January 2007.

2/ Major countries include Switzerland, Norway, Iceland, and the former Yugoslav States. Projections include Romania and Bulgaria.

3/ The former 15 Republics of the Soviet Union minus the three Baltic Republics.

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Table 29—Value Added to the U.S. Economy by the Agricultural Sector

Component accounts	2006	2007	2008	2009P	2/11/2010	2000-2009
					2010F	average
					\$ billion	
Value of crop production	118.9	150.9	182.5	165.9	161.6	125.5
Food grains	9.1	13.4	20.7	14.9	12.3	10.3
Feed crops	29.4	42.3	62.0	49.4	48.0	32.6
Cotton	5.6	6.5	5.7	3.8	4.6	4.9
Oil crops	18.5	24.6	31.2	33.0	30.7	20.3
Fruits and tree nuts	17.3	18.5	18.9	18.2	17.6	15.6
Vegetables	18.0	19.3	20.4	21.0	20.2	17.7
All other crops	24.5	25.3	24.2	26.0	26.8	23.4
Home consumption	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Value of inventory adjustment ¹	-3.6	0.9	-0.7	-0.4	1.2	0.4
Value of livestock production	119.4	138.5	139.7	117.7	129.7	117.0
Meat animals	63.7	65.1	64.7	57.3	60.7	58.9
Dairy products	23.4	35.5	34.8	24.1	31.5	25.9
Poultry and eggs	26.7	33.1	36.8	32.6	33.3	27.9
Miscellaneous livestock	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.5
Home consumption	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Value of inventory adjustment ¹	0.5	-0.3	-1.7	-1.4	-1.0	-0.3
Revenues from services and forestry	37.2	37.1	42.6	40.6	40.8	32.8
Machine hire and customwork	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7
Forest products sold	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Other farm income	13.2	12.9	16.0	17.0	17.9	12.1
Gross imputed rental value of farm dwellings	20.6	20.8	22.9	19.9	19.2	17.4
Value of agricultural sector production ²	275.4	326.5	364.9	324.2	332.1	275.3
<i>Minus</i>	Purchased inputs	153.7	183.4	201.4	187.3	150.9
	Farm origin	61.1	73.4	79.5	77.6	76.9
	Feed purchased	31.4	41.9	46.9	44.3	43.2
	Livestock and poultry purchased	18.6	18.8	17.5	16.1	16.6
	Seed purchased	11.0	12.6	15.1	17.2	17.1
	Manufactured inputs	37.5	46.3	55.0	43.7	44.2
	Fertilizers and lime	13.3	17.7	22.5	16.4	15.1
	Pesticides	9.0	10.5	11.7	12.1	12.7
	Petroleum fuel and oils	11.3	13.8	16.2	10.6	11.8
	Electricity	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.6
	Other intermediate expenses	55.2	63.7	66.9	66.0	66.1
	Repair and maintenance of capital items	12.5	14.3	14.8	14.7	15.0
	Machine hire and customwork	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.9
	Marketing, storage, and transportation	9.1	10.3	10.1	10.1	10.1
	Contract labor	3.0	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.7
	Miscellaneous expenses	27.1	30.8	33.2	32.5	32.4
<i>Plus</i>	Net government transactions	6.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	-0.6
	+ Direct government payments	15.8	11.9	12.2	12.9	12.4
	- Vehicle registration and licensing fees	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	- Property taxes	9.0	10.3	10.7	11.2	12.2
	Gross value added	127.9	144.1	164.4	137.9	144.3
<i>Minus</i>	Capital consumption	26.2	27.1	28.7	29.8	30.1
	Net value added ²	101.7	117.0	135.7	108.1	114.2
<i>Minus</i>	Payments to stakeholders	43.2	46.1	48.6	51.7	51.2
	Employee compensation (total hired labor)	21.2	24.0	24.9	25.7	26.2
	Net rent received by nonoperator landlords	7.6	7.0	9.3	10.7	11.0
	Real estate and non-real estate interest	14.4	15.1	14.5	15.3	14.0
	Net farm income ²	58.5	70.9	87.1	56.4	63.0
						64.5

F = forecast. P = preliminary. Numbers may not add due to rounding. 1. A positive value of inventory change represents current-year production not sold by December 31. A negative value is an offset to production from prior years included in current-year sales. 2. Final sector output is the gross value of commodities and services produced within a year. Net value added is the sector's contribution to the National economy. Net farm income is farm operators' share of income from the sector's production activities. The concepts presented are consistent with those employed by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). [Information contact: Roger Strickland, E-mail: rogers@ers.usda.gov]

Table 30—Income Statement for U.S. Farm Sector

	2006	2007	2008	2009P	2010F	1999-2008 average
	\$ billion					
Cash income statement						
1. Cash receipts	240.9	288.5	324.2	285.0	290.5	242.0
Crops ¹	122.3	149.9	183.1	166.3	160.3	124.9
Livestock	118.6	138.6	141.1	118.8	130.3	117.1
2. Direct Government payments ²	15.8	11.9	12.2	12.9	12.4	16.5
3. Farm-related income ³	16.6	16.3	19.8	20.7	21.6	15.5
4. Gross cash income (1+2+3)	273.3	316.7	356.2	318.6	324.5	274.0
5. Cash expenses ⁴	204.5	238.5	258.7	247.8	248.2	201.1
6. Net cash income ⁵ (4-5)	68.8	78.2	97.5	70.8	76.3	72.9
Farm income statement						
7. Gross cash income (1+2+3)	273.3	316.7	356.2	318.6	324.5	274.0
8. Noncash income ⁶	21.0	21.1	23.3	20.3	19.7	17.7
9. Value of inventory adjustment	-3.1	0.6	-2.4	-1.8	0.2	0.1
10. Gross farm income (7+8+9)	291.2	338.4	377.1	337.1	344.4	291.8
11. Total production expenses	232.7	267.5	290.0	280.7	281.4	227.3
12. Net farm income (10-11)	58.5	70.9	87.1	56.4	63.0	64.5

F = forecast. P = preliminary. Numbers may not add due to rounding. 1. Includes commodities placed under CCC loans and profits made on loans redeemed. 2. Government payments reflect payments made directly to all recipients in the farm sector, including landlords. The nonoperator landlords share is offset by its inclusion in rental expenses paid to these landlords and thus is not reflected in net farm income or net cash income. 3. Income from custom labor, machine hire, recreational activities, forest product sales, and other farm sources. 4. Excludes depreciation and perquisites to hired labor. 5. Excludes farm operator dwellings. 6. Value of farm products consumed on farms where produced plus the imputed rental value of farm dwellings. [Information contacts: Roger Strickland, E-mail: rogers@ers.usda.gov] Note: The current farm income forecast and historical statistics can always be found at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/FarmIncome/finfidmu.htm>

Table 31—Average Income to Farm Operator Households

	2006	2007	2008	2009P	2010F
Number of farms	2,021,903	2,143,398	2,129,869	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Dollars per family farm</i>					
Net cash business income of farm ¹	15,611	21,099	21,449	19,132	21,733
Net cash household earnings from farming activities ²	7,620	10,302	8,770	6,507	8,338
Off-farm income of the household	72,502	77,438	70,032	69,751	72,428
Earned income	51,674	58,939	50,761	50,097	52,273
Off-farm wages and salaries	38,481	48,947	42,606	n.a.	n.a.
Off-farm business income	13,193	9,992	8,155	n.a.	n.a.
Unearned income	20,827	18,499	19,271	19,654	20,155
Total household income of farm operators	80,122	87,740	78,803	76,258	80,766
Median money income to farm operator households	55,696	53,367	50,971	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Dollars per U.S. household</i>					
U.S. average household income	66,570	67,609	68,424	n.a.	n.a.
U.S. median household income	48,201	50,233	50,303	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Percent</i>					
Average farm operator household income as percent of U.S. average household income	120.4	129.8	115.2	n.a.	n.a.
Median farm operator household income as percent of U.S. median household income	115.5	106.2	101.3	n.a.	n.a.
Average operator household earnings from farming activities as percent of average operator household income	9.5	11.7	11.1	8.5	10.3

F = forecast. P = preliminary. n.a. = not available.

1. Calculation of income is consistent with ERS accounting of income for farm businesses, except here the population is all family farms and excludes nonfamily farms.

2. For adjustments to farm business income to calculate farm income accruing to farm operator households, see
<http://www.ers.usda.gov/Briefing/WellBeing/glossary.htm>.

Sources: Agricultural Resource Management Study, USDA, for farm operator household data and Current Population Survey, Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, for U.S. household income.

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Table 32—Balance Sheet of the U.S. Farming Sector

	2006	2007	2008	2009P	2010F
<i>\$ million</i>					
Farm assets	1,923,595.6	2,055,275.5	2,005,473.4	1,943,739.4	1,875,865.4
Real estate	1,625,834.7	1,751,386.0	1,692,727.1	1,633,837.0	1,570,159.1
Livestock and poultry	80,746.6	80,649.4	80,607.0	80,605.6	79,500.0
Machinery and motor vehicles ¹	114,199.6	114,705.6	115,785.3	112,331.9	110,340.0
Crops stored ²	22,698.8	22,703.4	27,610.0	27,612.0	27,000.0
Purchased inputs	6,459.8	7,019.3	7,167.0	7,217.0	7,101.2
Financial assets	73,656.2	78,811.8	81,577.0	82,136.0	81,765.0
Total farm debt ³	203,580.9	214,063.4	238,875.4	249,492.6	232,525.8
Real estate	108,047.9	112,681.8	130,091.5	138,457.1	129,028.9
Non-real estate	95,533.0	101,381.6	108,783.9	111,035.5	103,496.9
Farm equity	1,720,014.7	1,841,212.2	1,766,597.9	1,694,246.8	1,643,339.5
<i>Percent</i>					
Selected ratios					
Debt-to-equity	11.8	11.6	13.5	14.7	14.1
Debt-to-assets	10.6	10.4	11.9	12.8	12.4

F = forecast. P = preliminary. Numbers may not add due to rounding. The balance sheet is as of December 31. 1.

Includes only farm share of value for trucks and automobiles. 2. Non-CCC crops held on farms plus value above loan rates for crops held under CCC. 3. Includes CCC storage and drying facilities loans but excludes debt on operator dwellings and for nonfarm purposes. [Contacts: Ken Erickson, 202-694-5565, erickson@ers.usda.gov and Bob Williams, 202-694-5053, e-mail: Williams@ers.usda.gov] Note: The current farm income and balance sheet forecasts can always be found starting at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/FarmIncome/finfidmu.htm>

Table 33—Cash Receipts from Farming

	Annual			2009					2010		
	2007	2008	2009	Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	
<i>\$ million</i>											
Commodity cash receipts¹	288,488	324,187	283,237	26,700	21,475	22,053	29,308	28,290	25,460	26,621	
Livestock and products	138,557	141,090	120,640	10,156	10,001	9,625	10,264	10,912	10,220	10,822	
Meat animals	65,060	64,709	57,194	4,604	4,693	4,608	4,978	5,043	4,931	4,882	
Dairy products	35,453	34,773	24,395	2,266	1,844	1,924	2,091	2,247	2,497	2,668	
Poultry and eggs	33,117	36,771	34,284	2,959	3,022	2,688	2,920	2,997	2,526	2,968	
Other	4,926	4,837	4,767	328	442	405	276	626	266	305	
Crops	149,931	183,096	162,597	16,543	11,475	12,428	19,044	17,378	15,240	15,799	
Food grains	13,384	20,676	14,516	1,406	1,736	1,099	719	697	1,009	1,096	
Feed crops	42,330	62,028	50,185	6,727	3,092	2,832	4,697	5,772	5,025	5,776	
Cotton (lint and seed)	6,467	5,684	3,470	479	253	66	336	599	556	634	
Tobacco	1,290	1,445	1,481	124	324	442	148	194	196	122	
Oil-bearing crops	24,635	31,216	31,928	4,548	953	1,733	6,594	2,918	3,262	4,866	
Vegetables and melons	19,300	20,421	20,283	1,133	2,149	2,512	2,314	1,551	1,142	1,109	
Fruits and tree nuts	18,522	18,851	17,685	789	1,575	1,625	1,890	2,686	1,792	908	
Other	24,005	22,774	23,050	1,338	1,394	2,119	2,345	2,960	2,258	1,288	
Government payments	11,903	12,238	12,898	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Total	300,391	336,424	296,135	26,700	21,475	22,053	29,308	28,290	25,460	26,621	

-- = Not available. Monthly values for current year are preliminary and were estimated as of the 20th of the month prior to publication. 1. Sales of farm products include receipts from commodities placed under nonrecourse CCC loans, plus additional gains realized on redemptions during the period.

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Table 34—Cash Receipts from Farm Marketings, by State

Region and State	Livestock and products				Crops 1				Total 1			
	Dec		Jan		Dec		Jan		Dec		Jan	
	2008	2009	2009	2010	2008	2009	2009	2010	2008	2009	2009	2010
\$ million												
North Atlantic												
Maine	335	320	30	27	341	323	21	23	676	643	50	50
New Hampshire	94	92	8	7	119	116	8	7	213	208	16	14
Vermont	572	416	40	44	116	115	5	5	688	531	45	49
Massachusetts	115	115	10	10	454	390	31	17	570	505	41	27
Rhode Island	10	12	1	1	57	55	8	3	68	67	9	4
Connecticut	188	198	18	16	413	392	46	18	601	590	64	34
New York	2,683	2,064	207	227	2,011	1,698	130	116	4,694	3,762	337	343
New Jersey	177	177	9	13	940	935	54	37	1,118	1,113	63	50
Pennsylvania	3,942	3,107	284	313	2,180	1,962	164	163	6,122	5,070	448	476
North Central												
Ohio	2,744	2,281	228	209	5,236	4,664	350	551	7,979	6,945	578	759
Indiana	2,856	2,408	240	213	7,105	6,418	451	939	9,962	8,826	690	1,153
Illinois	2,125	1,749	159	152	14,232	12,703	892	2,086	16,357	14,452	1,051	2,239
Michigan	2,528	1,850	183	160	4,078	3,674	313	275	6,606	5,524	496	436
Wisconsin	6,311	4,478	442	436	3,574	2,838	251	245	9,886	7,317	693	681
Minnesota	6,087	4,952	478	466	9,752	8,386	875	822	15,838	13,338	1,353	1,288
Iowa	9,868	8,596	856	750	14,885	12,502	1,018	1,362	24,753	21,097	1,874	2,112
Missouri	3,616	3,165	267	275	4,820	4,407	444	560	8,436	7,571	711	835
North Dakota	912	863	96	137	6,717	5,586	507	588	7,629	6,449	603	724
South Dakota	2,681	2,263	211	241	5,366	4,613	443	435	8,048	6,876	654	675
Nebraska	8,320	7,349	650	621	8,996	8,075	946	1,035	17,316	15,424	1,595	1,656
Kansas	7,213	6,408	573	485	6,755	5,731	691	671	13,967	12,139	1,263	1,156
Southern												
Delaware	828	762	50	71	266	238	10	9	1,095	1,000	61	79
Maryland	1,156	1,039	72	93	810	768	48	45	1,965	1,807	119	139
Virginia	1,956	1,766	112	143	1,043	1,003	111	65	2,999	2,769	223	208
West Virginia	429	429	36	34	96	93	8	7	525	522	43	41
North Carolina	6,461	5,604	380	532	3,291	3,430	346	179	9,753	9,035	726	711
South Carolina	1,385	1,350	84	110	975	923	101	52	2,360	2,273	185	162
Georgia	4,658	4,323	294	380	2,735	2,473	445	134	7,393	6,796	740	514
Florida	1,385	1,196	110	114	6,593	6,226	669	867	7,978	7,422	779	981
Kentucky	2,908	2,799	147	200	1,930	1,839	272	360	4,838	4,638	418	560
Tennessee	1,336	1,258	94	109	1,780	1,709	199	245	3,116	2,967	294	354
Alabama	3,502	3,357	216	303	962	875	144	75	4,464	4,231	360	378
Mississippi	2,892	2,810	177	248	2,076	1,634	144	310	4,968	4,444	321	558
Arkansas	4,350	4,093	270	369	3,997	3,342	306	332	8,347	7,435	576	701
Louisiana	1,050	1,028	60	72	1,985	1,817	319	239	3,035	2,845	379	311
Oklahoma	3,907	3,537	281	296	1,930	1,271	105	89	5,838	4,809	386	386
Texas	11,031	9,597	756	762	8,142	6,136	789	695	19,173	15,733	1,545	1,457
Western												
Montana	1,180	1,010	98	114	1,722	1,507	159	145	2,902	2,517	257	259
Idaho	3,405	2,634	216	249	3,011	2,595	227	169	6,415	5,228	443	418
Wyoming	748	694	40	57	226	214	24	13	974	908	64	70
Colorado	4,131	3,656	267	308	2,379	2,253	255	152	6,509	5,908	523	461
New Mexico	2,407	1,867	195	179	710	712	89	29	3,117	2,579	283	208
Arizona	1,505	1,165	104	126	1,959	1,841	228	187	3,465	3,006	332	313
Utah	987	917	84	66	527	437	21	22	1,515	1,354	104	88
Nevada	299	299	25	27	273	254	10	11	572	554	35	38
Washington	1,974	1,634	150	151	6,207	5,033	377	332	8,180	6,667	527	483
Oregon	1,141	1,032	95	90	3,234	2,989	232	171	4,375	4,021	327	261
California	10,632	7,839	810	811	25,554	24,890	1,913	861	36,187	32,729	2,724	1,672
Alaska	6	6	1	1	25	25	3	1	31	31	3	2
Hawaii	63	74	5	5	511	487	42	47	574	562	48	51
U.S.	141,090	120,640	10,220	10,822	183,096	162,597	15,240	15,799	324,187	283,237	25,460	26,621

-- = Not available. Monthly values for current year are preliminary and were estimated as of the 20th of the month prior to publication. 1. Sales of farm products include receipts from commodities placed under nonrecourse CCC loans, plus additional gains realized on redemptions during the period.

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Table 35—CCC Net Outlays by Commodity and Function

	Fiscal year									
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009E	2010E
\$ million										
Commodity/Program										
Feed grains:										
Corn	6,297	2,959	1,415	2,504	6,243	8,804	3,195	1,856	2,300	1,943
Grain sorghum	478	208	106	213	376	578	150	203	207	178
Barley	217	97	45	119	189	159	58	70	95	78
Oats	36	7	4	5	3	2	2	3	4	3
Corn and oat products	8	25	2	0	2	-1	-1	9	-4	0
Total feed grains	7,036	3,296	1,572	2,841	6,813	9,542	3,404	2,141	2,602	2,202
Wheat and products	2,922	1,190	1,118	1,173	1,232	1,080	729	869	1,275	1,000
Rice	1,423	1,085	1,279	1,130	473	605	337	301	561	381
Upland cotton	1,868	3,307	2,889	1,372	4,245	3,982	2,592	1,604	3,191	2,472
Tobacco	386	-137	179	18	-411	77	30	1	4	0
Dairy	1,140	622	2,494	549	40	412	159	0	1,211	878
Soybeans	3,281	3,447	907	595	1,140	591	337	446	633	536
Peanuts	136	129	1,562	259	408	404	336	144	81	117
Sugar	31	-130	-84	61	-86	10	25	-35	0	0
Honey	23	-3	1	3	8	-1	-3	-2	5	1
Wool and mohair	38	-1	20	12	7	8	7	6	7	6
Tobacco Trust Fund					899	891	934	960	1,140	960
Operating expense	5	55	81	6	10	14	2	8	54	7
Interest expenditure	428	218	49	88	71	366	513	-29	-3	29
Export programs ¹	-2,047	-96	367	65	-1,443	-629	160	105	420	358
1988-2005 Disaster/tree/livestock assistance: ²	2,511	248	2,169	936	2,469	393	76	2	0	0
Conservation Reserve Program	1,658	1,785	1,789	1,801	1,828	1,896	1,963	1,991	1,967	1,956
Emergency Forestry Conservat. Resrv.						6	6	10	20	18
Other conservation programs	288	291	185	97	23	22	9	3	3	17
Other	978	374	848	-431	2,461	542	-576	551	333	739
Total	22,105	15,680	17,425	10,575	20,187	20,211	11,040	9,076	13,504	11,677
Function										
Price support loans (net)	3,189	4,456	4,306	1,246	5,801	5,959	4,129	450	3,153	2,017
Cash direct payments:										
Production flexibility contract	4,105	3,968	-294	-11	1	-1	-1	0	0	0
Direct payment	0	0	4,151	5,289	5,235	4,962	3,957	4,821	5,428	4,717
Counter-cyclical payment	0	0	1,743	809	2,772	4,356	3,159	359	847	1,118
ACRE payments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Market loss assistance	5,455	-1	167	-3	2	0	1	0	0	15
Deficiency	-1	-2	-1	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dairy milk income loss	0	0	1,795	221	9	352	157	2	900	800
Loan deficiency	5,293	5,345	693	461	3,856	4,630	174	6	140	67
Oilseed	921	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cotton User marketing	237	182	455	363	582	372	11	30	0	0
Other	820	7	1,323	20	9	12	0	0	67	69
Tobacco Buy-Out Payments	0	0	0	0	939	967	955	955	960	960
Conservation Reserve Program	1,625	1,785	1,785	1,786	1,788	1,830	1,865	1,927	1,888	1,872
Other conservation programs	229	249	159	96	22	22	9	3	3	17
Emergency Forestry Conservat. Resrv.						0	6	7	18	17
Noninsured Assistance (NAP)	64	181	237	124	110	66	127	74	82	266
Total direct payments	18,748	11,714	12,214	9,153	15,325	17,568	10,420	8,184	10,333	9,918
1988-2005 crop disaster ²	1,848	230	1,867	804	2,395	178	59	1	0	0
Emergency livestock/tree/livestock indemnity. ²	663	17	301	132	73	215	18	1	0	0
Purchases (net)	-1,310	-1,006	-2,248	-258	-4,269	-3,948	-3,675	-51	-911	-1,291
Processing, storage, and transportation	122	119	167	143	125	103	85	9	24	30
Export donations ocean transportation	362	302	388	-121	46	39	1	16	54	48
Operating expense	5	55	81	6	10	14	2	8	54	7
Interest expenditure	428	218	49	88	71	366	513	-29	-3	29
Export programs ¹	-2,047	-96	367	65	-1,443	-629	160	105	420	358
Other	97	-329	-67	-683	2,053	356	-672	382	380	561
Total	22,105	15,680	17,425	10,575	20,187	20,211	11,040	9,076	13,504	11,677
Disaster Assistance Net Outlays 2/										
2005-2007 crop disaster	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,910	121	0
2005-2007 livestock compensation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	337	4	0
Catfish Grants	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	0
Dairy disaster assistance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0
Livestock Indemnity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	38	4	0
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,316	129	0

1/ Includes Export Guarantee Program, Direct Export Credit Program, CCC Transfers to the General Sales Manager, Market Access (Promotion) Program, starting in FY 1991 and starting in FY 1992 the Export Guarantee Program - CreditReform, Export Enhancement Program, Dairy Export Incentive Program, & Technical Assistance to Emerging Markets, starting in FY 2000 Foreign Market Development Cooperative Program and Quality Samples Program, starting in FY 2003 Technical Assistance for Specialty Crops and starting in FY 2009 the Pilot Program for Local and Regional Food Aid. E = Estimated in FY 2010 Mid-Session Review budget based on May 2009 supply and demand estimates. The CCC outlays shown for 2002-2008 include the impact of the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002, which was enacted on May 13, 2002. The CCC outlays shown for Fiscal Year 2008 though 2010 also include the impact of the Food, Conservation, and Energy Act of 2008 enacted June 18, 2008.

2/ FY 2008 and FY 2009 disaster and livestock assistance programs include the impact of \$2.4 billion of outlays authorized by P.L. 110-28, which was enacted May 25, 2007. Excluded from this table are \$266 million of outlays shown in the new Agricultural Disaster Relief Trust Fund in FY 2009 and \$1.643 billion of outlays shown in FY 2010. Minus (-) indicates a net receipt (excess of repayments or other receipts over gross outlays of funds). FY 2004 - FY 2005 includes revised dairy outlays.

Table 36—Food Sales

	Annual			2010			Year-to-date cumulative		
	2007	2008	2009	Jan	Feb	March	Jan	Feb	March
<i>\$ billion</i>									
Sales ¹									
At home ²	574.1	593.1	582.3	47.4	44.8	48.7	47.4	92.2	140.9
Away from home ³	501.9	518.1	509.2	41.4	40.8	41.3	41.4	82.2	123.5
<i>Percent change from year earlier</i>									
Sales ¹									
At home ²	5.0	3.3	-1.8	-0.3	0.3	2.4	-0.3	0.0	0.8
Away from home ³	4.8	3.2	-2.2	2.8	6.1	-2.5	2.8	4.4	2.0

-- = Not available. 1. Food only (excludes alcoholic beverages). Not seasonally adjusted. 2. Excludes donations and home production.

3. Excludes donations, child nutrition subsidies, and meals furnished to employees, patients, and inmates. *Information contact: Annette Clauson (202) 694-5389*

Note: This table differs from Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE), table 2, for several reasons: (1) this series includes only food, excluding alcoholic beverages and pet food which are included in PCE; (2) this series is not seasonally adjusted, whereas PCE is seasonally adjusted at annual rates; (3) this series reports sales only, but PCE includes food produced and consumed on farms and food furnished to employees; (4) this series includes all sales of meals and snacks, while PCE includes only purchases using personal funds, excluding business travel and entertainment. For a more complete discussion of the differences, see "Developing an Integrated Information System for the Food Sector," ERS Ag. Econ. Rpt. No. 575, Aug. 1987, available at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/aer575/>

Table 37—Rail Rates: Grain & Fruit-Vegetable Shipments

	Annual			2009			2010			
	2007	2008	2009	Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Rail freight rate index ¹ (Dec. 1984=100)										
Railroads, line-haul operating	157.2	175.5	165.6	163.1	167.7	168.2	168.4	169.2	168.9	170.1
Grain shipments										
Rail carloadings (1,000 cars) ²	22.7	23.3	19.9	19.1	23.4	24.5	20.9	22.3	22.5	23.2
Fresh fruit and vegetable shipments ³										
Piggy back (mil. cwt)	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.694	0.587	0.824	0.669	0.6443	0.6332	0.8122
Rail (mil. cwt)	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7
Truck (mil. cwt)	45.7	45.4	44.7	40.7	44.6	41.2	38.7	39.0	32.5	39.8

-- = Not available. 1. Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2. Weekly average; from Association of American Railroads.

3. Annual data are monthly average. Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA.

Information contact: Allen Baker (202) 694-5290

Table 38—Indexes of Farm Production, Input Use, & Productivity

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1996 = 100										
Farm output	91	101	96	100	104	105	107	108	107	106
All livestock products	95	99	101	100	101	104	107	108	109	110
Meat animals	100	103	104	100	101	104	105	106	105	105
Dairy products	98	100	101	100	101	102	106	109	108	110
Poultry and eggs	87	91	95	100	102	104	109	111	112	117
All crops	88	103	92	100	105	103	105	106	103	101
Cereals	79	106	83	100	100	104	100	102	96	88
Forage crops ¹	98	101	102	100	104	103	108	104	107	104
Industrial crops ²	85	106	93	100	109	104	105	104	96	102
Potatoes	87	96	90	100	95	95	96	102	89	93
Vegetable and horticulture	93	100	96	100	100	99	105	106	107	104
Fruit and tree nuts	102	106	99	100	118	105	113	120	116	119
Other crops ³	85	92	94	100	107	114	106	123	120	117
Misc. output ⁴	98	98	109	100	111	125	134	125	131	128
Farm input	100	102	104	100	103	105	107	104	103	102
All capital	103	102	101	100	100	99	99	98	98	98
Durable equipment	109	106	103	100	98	98	99	99	99	100
Non-residential structures	107	105	103	100	98	96	94	92	91	90
Inventories	101	97	105	100	107	107	106	105	106	107
Land	99	99	100	100	100	100	100	99	98	98
Labor	98	99	103	100	101	98	101	98	96	96
Hired labor	102	101	110	100	105	107	112	107	106	105
Self-employed labor	96	98	100	100	99	94	96	94	93	92
Materials	100	103	106	100	107	112	116	111	110	107
Farm origin	105	106	111	100	108	116	123	120	117	113
Energy	93	96	101	100	103	104	106	100	97	97
Chemicals	94	100	92	100	108	104	103	101	97	98
Purchased services	97	100	105	100	107	111	114	110	113	107
Total factor productivity	91	100	93	100	100	100	100	104	104	104
Farm output per unit of labor	93	102	94	100	103	107	107	111	111	111

1. Includes corn and grain sorghum silage and hay crops. 2. Includes oilcrops, cotton, tobacco, sugar crops, dry beans, dry peas, hops, and mint.

3. Includes seed crops, other field crops, and farm forest products. 4. Includes certain non-agricultural activities that are closely linked to agricultural production for which information on production and input use cannot be separately observed. Examples include the provision of agricultural services such as custom machine services, recreational activities, and other activities involving the use of the land and the means of agricultural production.

Information contact: Eldon Ball (202) 694-5601

These data are updated infrequently. For the latest information, see the Agricultural Research and Productivity Briefing Room on the ERS website:
<http://ers.usda.gov/Briefing/AgResearch/>

Table 39—Per Capita Consumption of Major Food Commodities¹

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Red meats ^{2 3 4}	109.0	113.2	115.1	113.7	111.4	114.1	111.8	112.2	110.3	110.0	110.6
Beef	62.6	63.6	64.3	64.5	63.1	64.5	62.0	63.0	62.5	62.8	62.2
Veal	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Lamb & mutton	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Pork	44.7	48.2	49.3	47.8	47.0	48.2	48.5	47.9	46.6	46.0	47.3
Poultry ^{2 3 4}	63.6	64.3	67.4	67.9	67.8	70.8	71.3	72.8	73.7	74.3	73.7
Chicken	50.0	50.4	53.6	54.2	54.0	56.8	57.6	59.3	60.6	60.9	59.9
Turkey	13.6	13.9	13.8	13.7	13.8	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.2	13.3	13.8
Fish and shellfish ³	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.2	14.7	15.6	16.3	16.5	16.2	16.5	16.3
Eggs ⁴	30.2	30.8	32.2	32.4	32.5	32.8	32.8	33.1	32.8	33.1	32.1
Dairy products											
Cheese (excluding cottage) ^{2 5}	27.5	27.8	29.0	29.8	30.0	30.5	30.5	31.3	31.6	32.5	32.7
American	11.8	11.9	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.9	12.7	13.1	12.8
Italian	10.8	11.1	11.6	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.9	13.3	13.7	14.1
Other cheeses ⁶	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.8
Cottage cheese	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6
Beverage milks ²	201.9	198.5	197.6	193.8	190.0	189.0	186.3	183.6	181.3	180.8	178.2
Fluid whole milk ⁷	71.0	69.5	70.1	69.2	67.2	66.6	65.6	62.8	59.8	58.0	55.0
Fluid lower fat milk ⁸	97.4	95.6	95.2	94.7	93.9	94.5	93.9	94.2	94.5	95.5	96.0
Fluid skim milk	33.5	33.4	32.2	29.9	28.9	27.9	26.8	26.6	27.0	27.2	27.2
Fluid cream products ⁹	8.8	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.7	10.5	11.9	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.2
Yogurt (excluding frozen)	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.4	8.2	9.2	10.3	11.1	11.5
Ice cream	16.1	16.3	16.7	16.7	16.3	16.7	16.4	13.8	14.6	14.7	14.0
Lowfat ice cream ¹⁰	7.8	8.1	7.5	7.3	7.3	6.5	7.5	7.3	6.7	6.9	7.0
Frozen yogurt	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
All dairy products, milk equivalent, milkfat basis ¹¹	567.3	572.2	584.0	590.9	584.0	584.4	593.5	592.7	597.7	606.0	606.1
Fats and oils—total fat content	62.5	62.9	65.5	81.7	82.7	87.3	86.9	86.5	85.5	84.6	84.9
Butter and margarine (product weight)	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.7	11.4	10.9	9.7	9.7	8.5	9.3	9.3
Shortening	20.5	20.4	21.0	31.5	32.5	32.8	32.5	32.5	29.0	24.9	21.0
Lard and edible tallow (direct use)	2.9	3.8	4.2	4.8	4.2	4.7	5.1	4.7	5.3	5.6	4.6
Salad and cooking oils	28.0	27.3	28.8	33.7	35.6	39.7	40.2	40.0	42.8	44.6	50.2
Fruits and vegetables ²	710.4	709.2	709.0	709.4	699.8	681.4	701.8	700.4	687.8	675.3	680.0
Fruit	288.2	290.4	287.5	286.0	286.2	268.5	279.7	278.6	270.8	269.5	263.0
Fresh fruits	129.9	129.1	130.2	128.5	125.8	126.8	128.3	128.1	126.3	129.4	126.2
Canned fruit	19.9	16.9	19.2	17.5	17.6	16.7	17.2	16.9	16.5	15.4	15.9
Dried fruit	10.6	12.1	10.2	10.4	9.8	10.4	9.9	9.3	10.1	10.2	9.6
Frozen fruit	3.8	4.3	3.9	4.6	4.9	4.1	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.5	4.4
Selected fruit juices	123.2	127.7	123.7	124.6	127.9	110.3	118.9	119.5	112.4	109.2	106.1
Vegetables	422.2	418.8	421.5	423.4	413.6	412.8	422.1	421.8	416.9	405.8	417.0
Fresh	196.6	192.8	198.9	199.3	196.3	195.5	200.2	201.5	198.3	196.2	202.2
Canning	105.5	105.3	102.9	103.2	96.8	100.6	101.1	102.8	105.1	94.7	97.2
Freezing	80.0	80.3	80.8	79.3	79.4	76.9	78.9	79.0	76.4	74.5	76.0
Dehydrated and chips	31.9	32.3	30.5	33.2	33.4	32.3	34.7	31.8	30.2	32.9	32.9
Legumes	8.3	8.1	8.4	8.5	7.7	7.5	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.5	8.7
Peanuts (shelled)	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.3
Tree nuts (shelled)	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.5	2.7	3.3	3.3
Flour and cereal products ¹³	196.8	194.5	196.0	199.3	195.0	192.2	193.7	192.0	192.1	194.0	196.9
Wheat flour	146.8	143.0	144.0	146.3	141.0	136.7	136.7	134.5	134.2	135.6	138.1
Rice (milled basis)	17.6	18.6	18.7	19.1	19.3	20.1	20.9	20.8	20.8	20.7	20.5
Caloric sweeteners ¹⁴	147.8	149.0	151.3	148.9	147.1	146.3	141.6	141.8	142.3	139.1	136.3
Coffee (green bean equiv.)	9.1	9.3	9.8	10.3	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.6
Cocoa (chocolate liquor equiv.)	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.2	4.8

-- = Not available. 1. In pounds, retail weight unless otherwise stated. Consumption normally represents total supply minus exports, nonfood use, and ending stocks. Calendar-year data, except fresh citrus fruits, peanuts, tree nuts, and rice, which are on crop-year basis. 2. Totals may not add due to rounding. 3. Boneless, trimmed weight. 4. Excludes shipments to the U.S. territories. 5. Whole and part-skim milk cheese. Natural equivalent of cheese and cheese products. 6. Includes Swiss, Brick, Muenster, cream, Neufchatel, Blue, Gorgonzola, Edam, and Gouda. 7. Plain and flavored. 8. Plain and flavored, and buttermilk. 9. Heavy cream, light cream, half and half, eggnog, sour cream, and dip. 10. Formerly known as ice milk. 11. Includes condensed and evaporated milk and dry milk products. 12. Farm weight. 13. Includes rye, corn, oats, and barley products. Excludes quantities used in alcoholic beverages, corn sweeteners, and fuel. 14. Dry weight equivalent.

Note: The data are proxies for consumption. For information about the food availability data, please see <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/foodconsumption/>. Information contact: Hodan Farah Wells (202) 694-5578